



# Managed WiFi access

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# Agenda

- > What are we trying to solve
  - > Goal
  - > Status today
- > How are we going to solve it
  - > Wireless
  - > Management

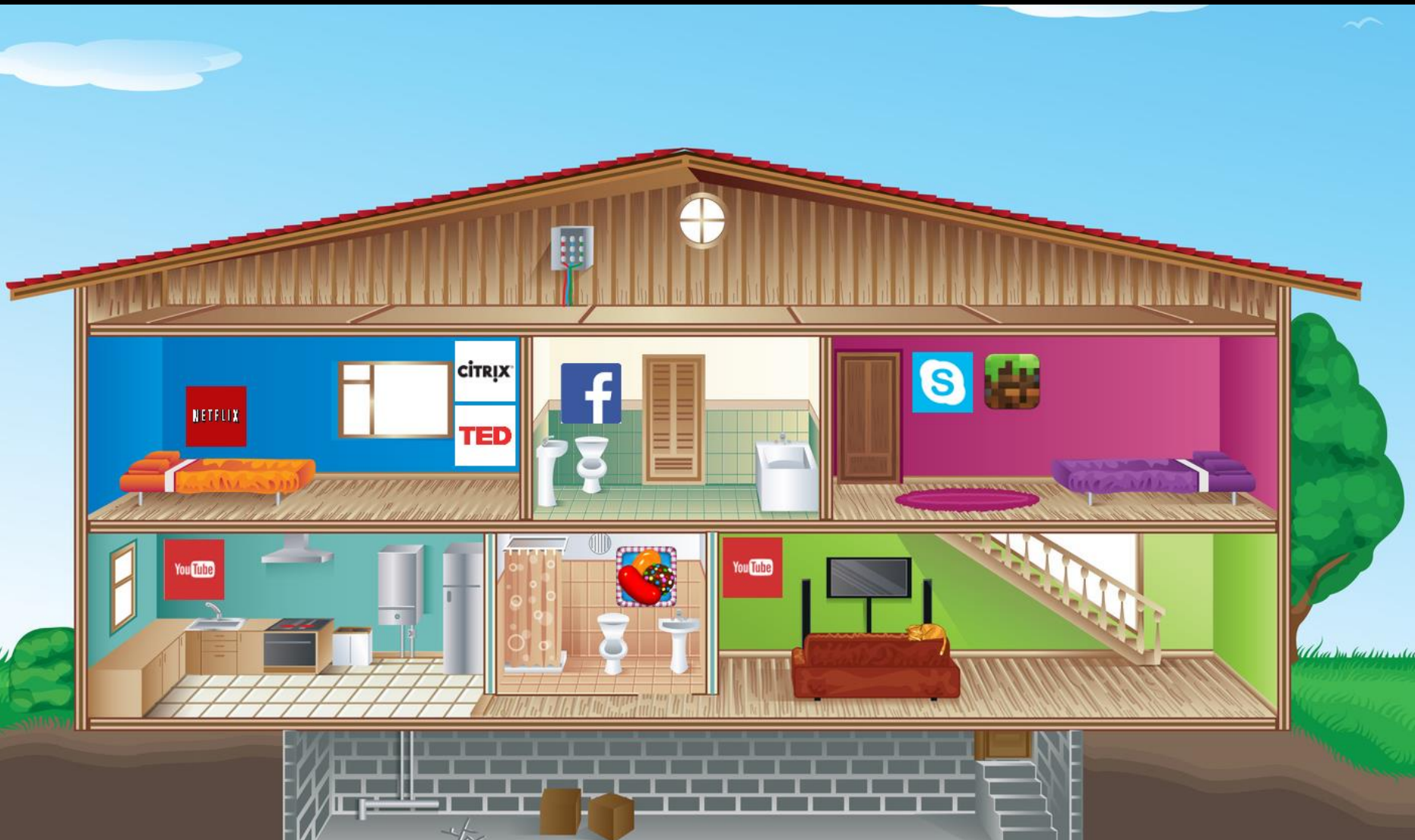


## Goal

- > Full WiFi coverage
- > Handle many devices (IoT)
- > Seamless mobility (Roaming)
- > Managed by the service provider
  - > Support
    - > Reactive & Pre-emptive
  - > Usage insight (trends)
  - > Business insight



# Customer has high expectations



Some of Today's Challenges May Seem Like Annoyances

**I CAN'T GET NETFLIX TO WORK**



**IN THE UPSTAIRS BATHROOM**

# Tomorrow's Challenges May Involve Health and Safety



# For Most ISPs, the Home Network Is in the Dark



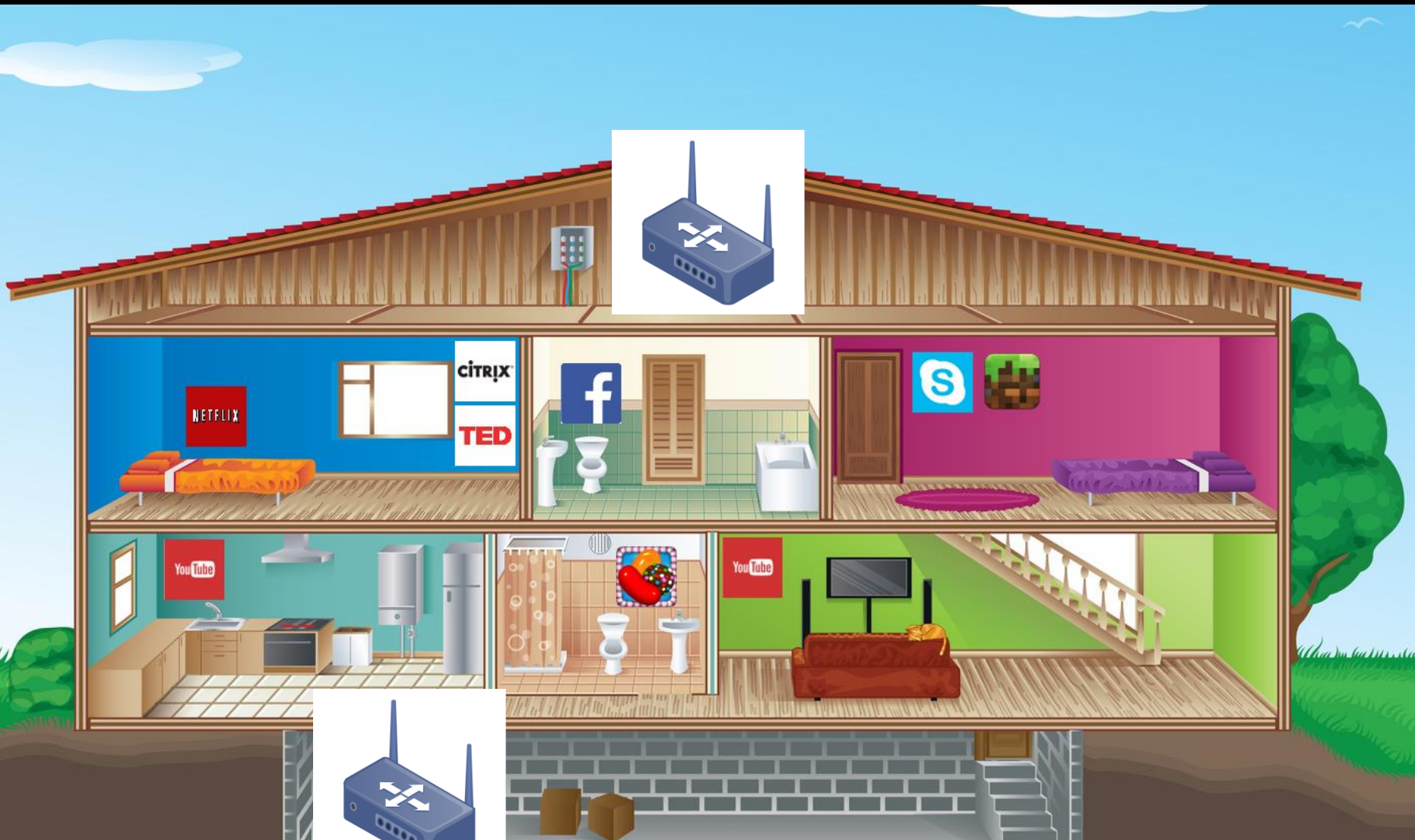
## Short-Sighted “Solutions” Don’t Cut It



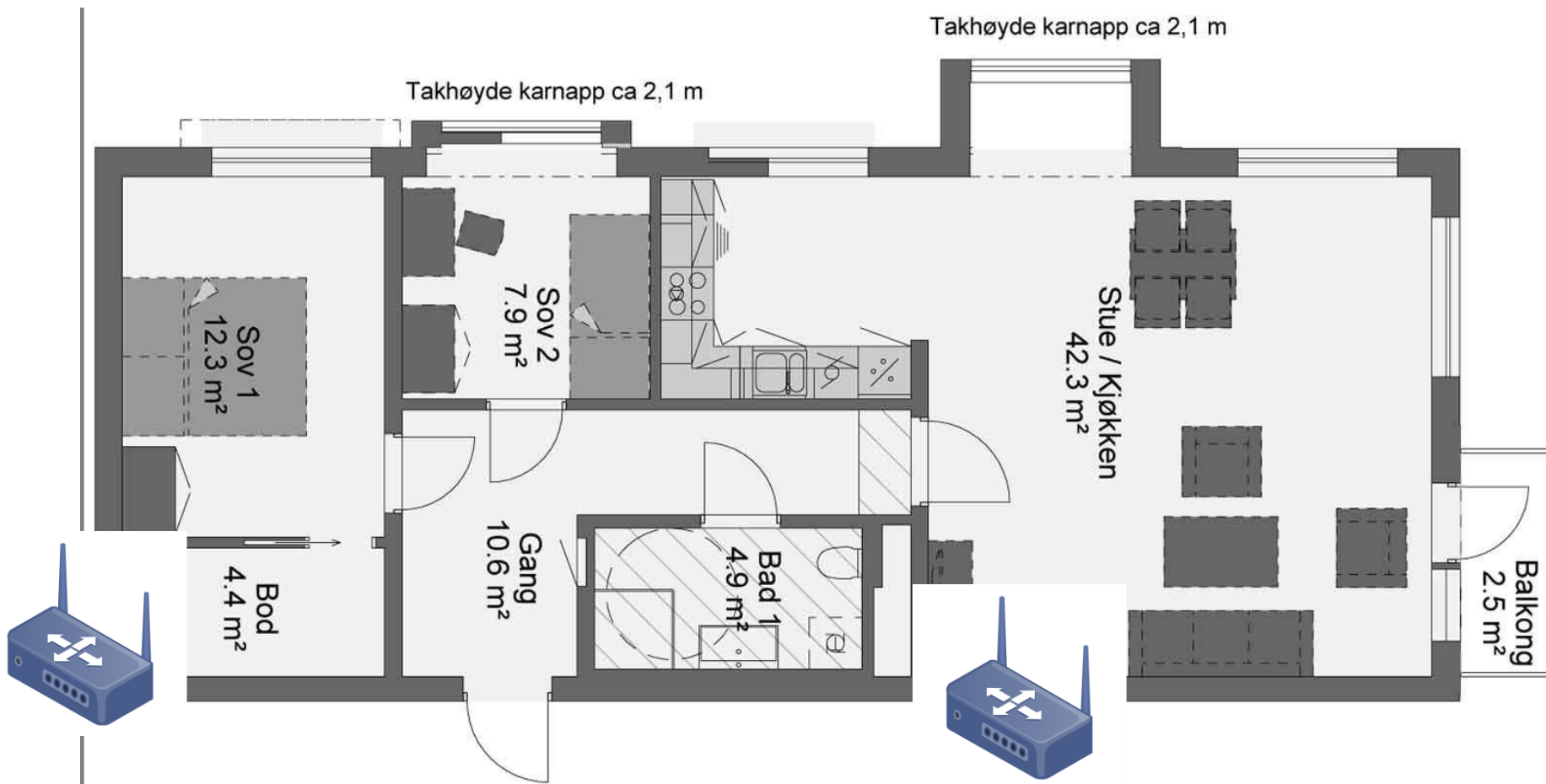
- > “Can you try with a cable?”
- > “Buy a repeater”
- > “We will replace your CPE”



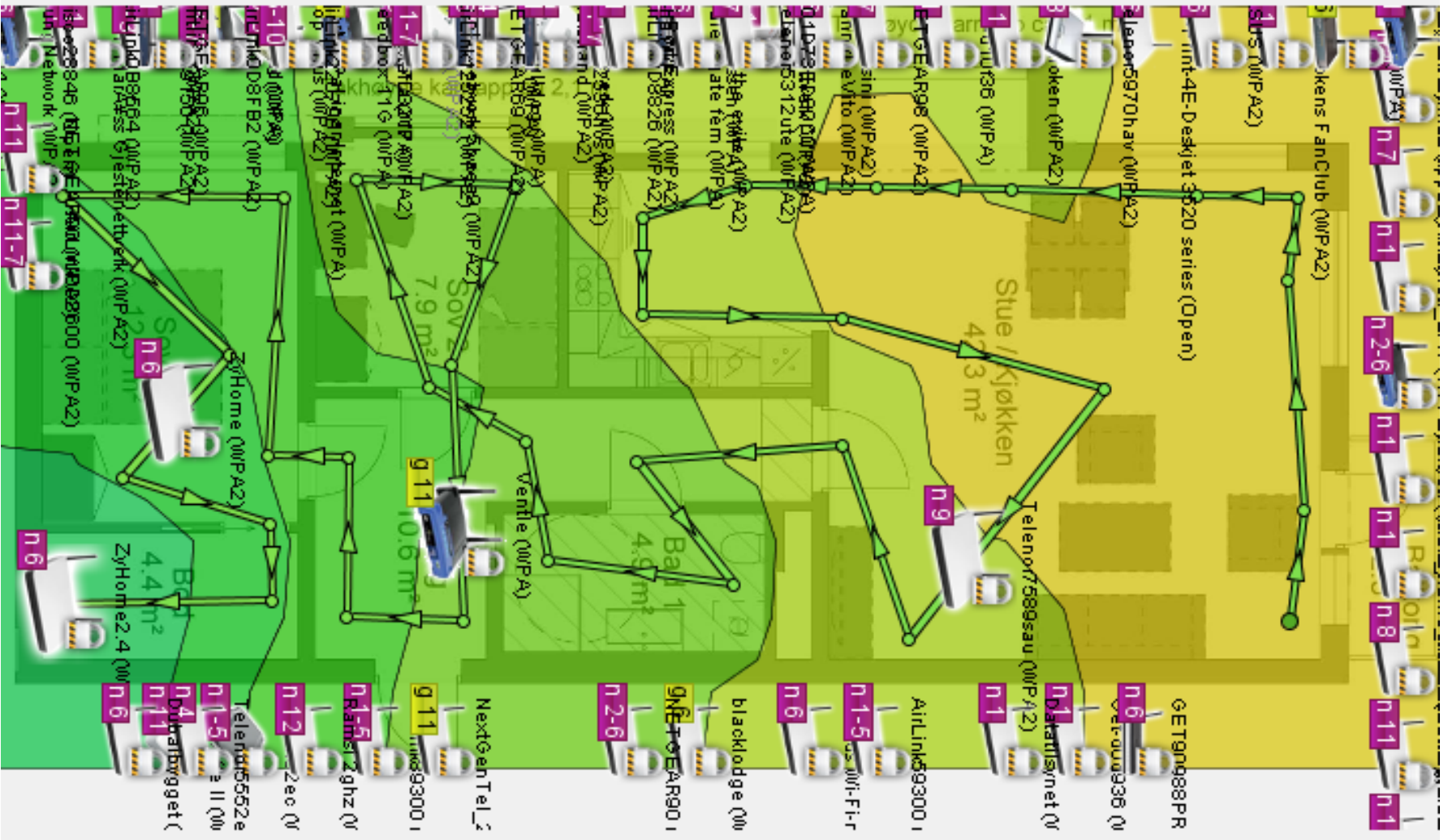
# It's not (necessarily) your CPE's fault



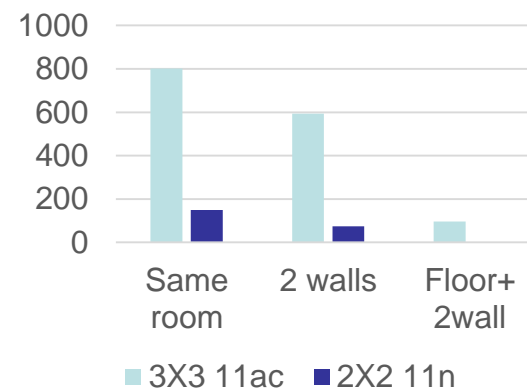
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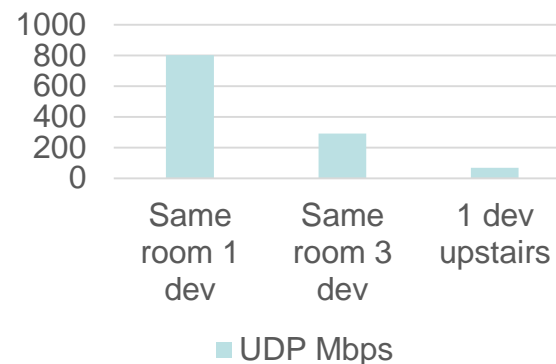
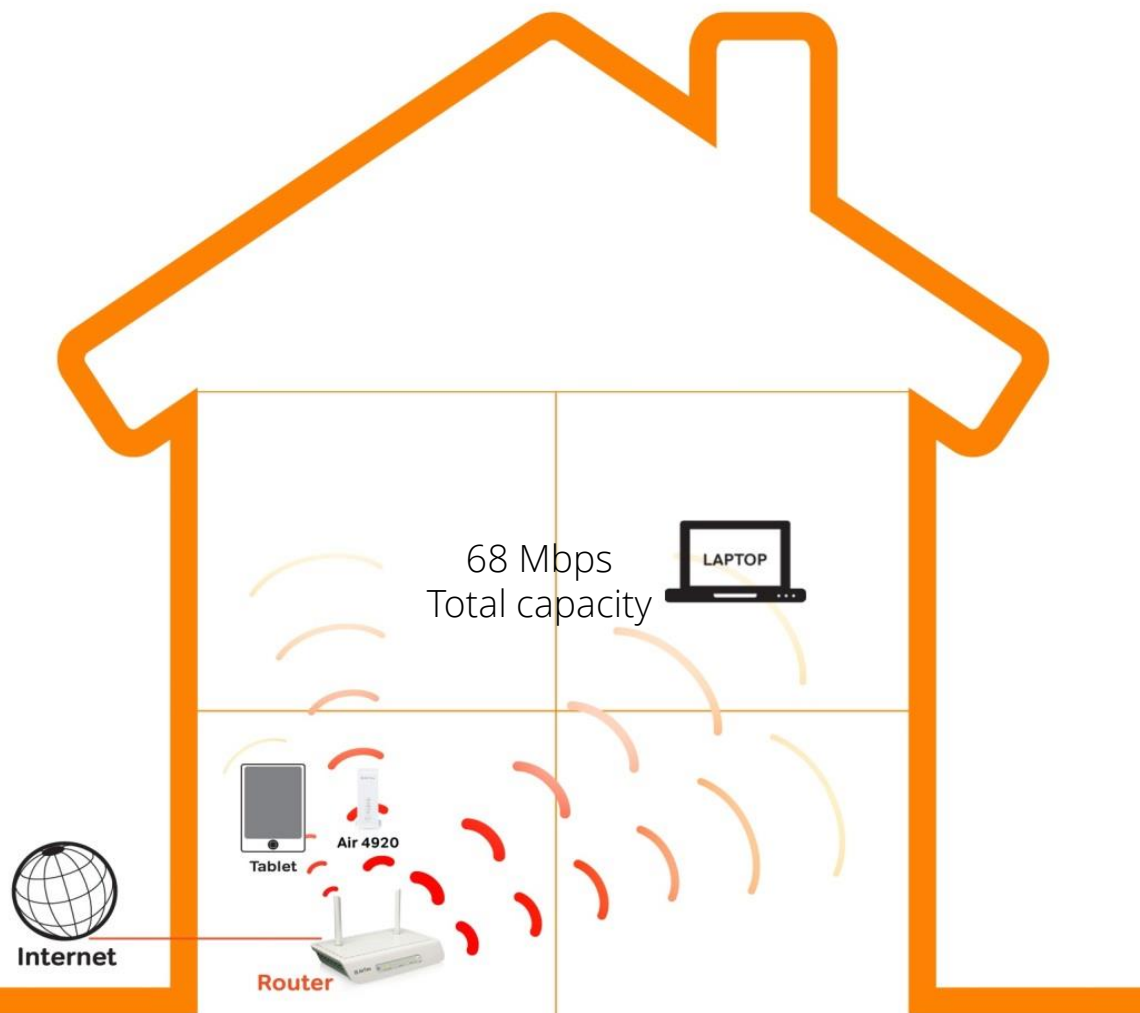


# One client – distance matters



- > Same room: 802 Mbps
- > 2 walls, 1 floor: 96 Mbps
- > 3x3 AC (Macbook)
- > iPerf UDP throughput

# Three clients: Capacity reduced by 2/3



- > Same room: 802 Mbps
- > 2 walls, 1 floor: 96 Mbps
- > 3x3 AC (Macbook), 3x3 AC (WLAN adapter), 2x2 N (iPad 4)
- > iPerf UDP throughput



# Airtime



2 Mbps



2 Mbps

$1 \text{ Mb} / 10 \text{ Mbps} + 1 \text{ Mb} / 50 \text{ Mbps} + 1 / 100 \text{ Mbps} =$

$10\% + 2\% + 1\% \rightarrow 13\% \text{ airtime spent}$

«Bad Apple»:  $2 * 1 \text{ Mb} / 2 \text{ Mbps} = 100\% \text{ Airtime}$



10 Mbps



50 Mbps



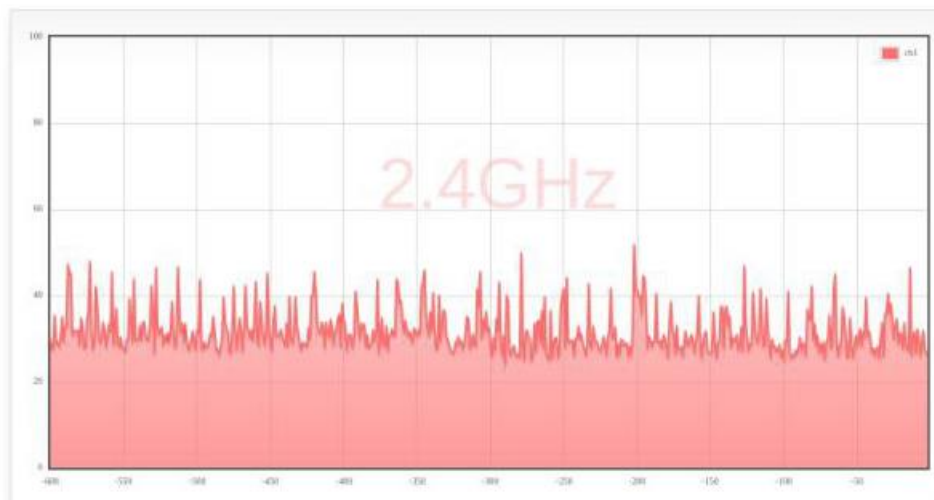
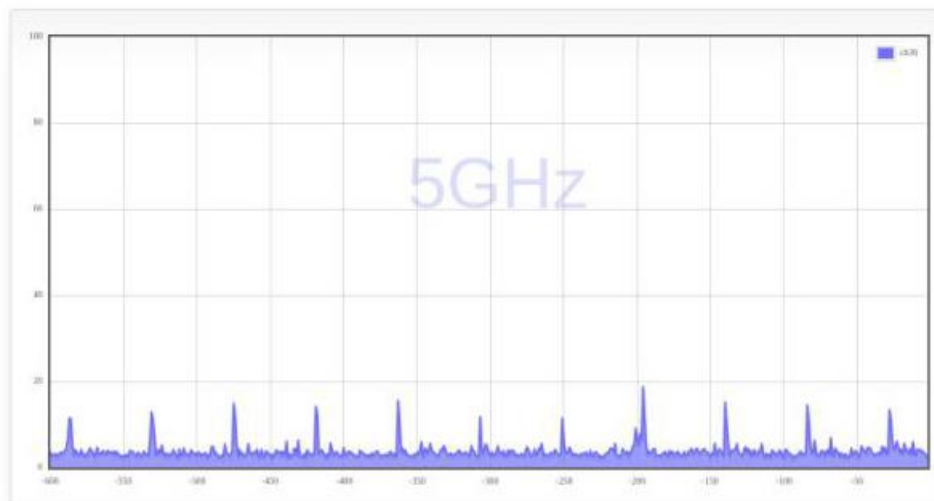
100 Mbps

Neighbour on same channel spends your airtime

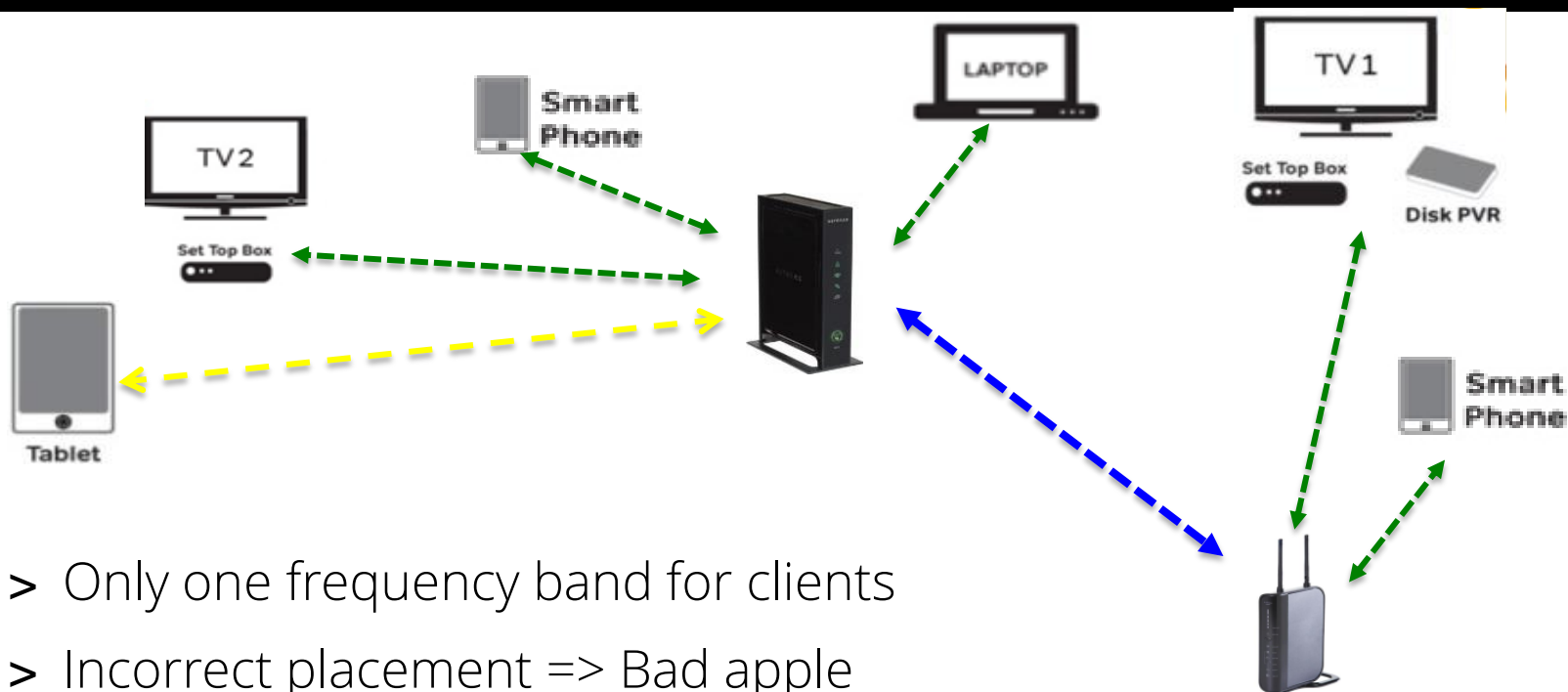




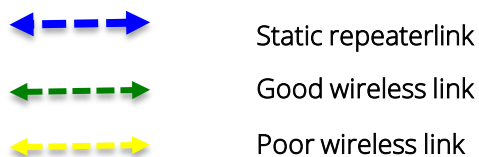
# You never get 100% airtime on 2.4GHz



# Why not repeaters?



- > Only one frequency band for clients
- > Incorrect placement => Bad apple
- > Static configuration, no roaming



## Status today

- > Coverage problems
- > Bad apples
- > Congested 2.4 GHz
- > Close to max number of clients
- > No roaming
- > Poor support from ISP due to no insight

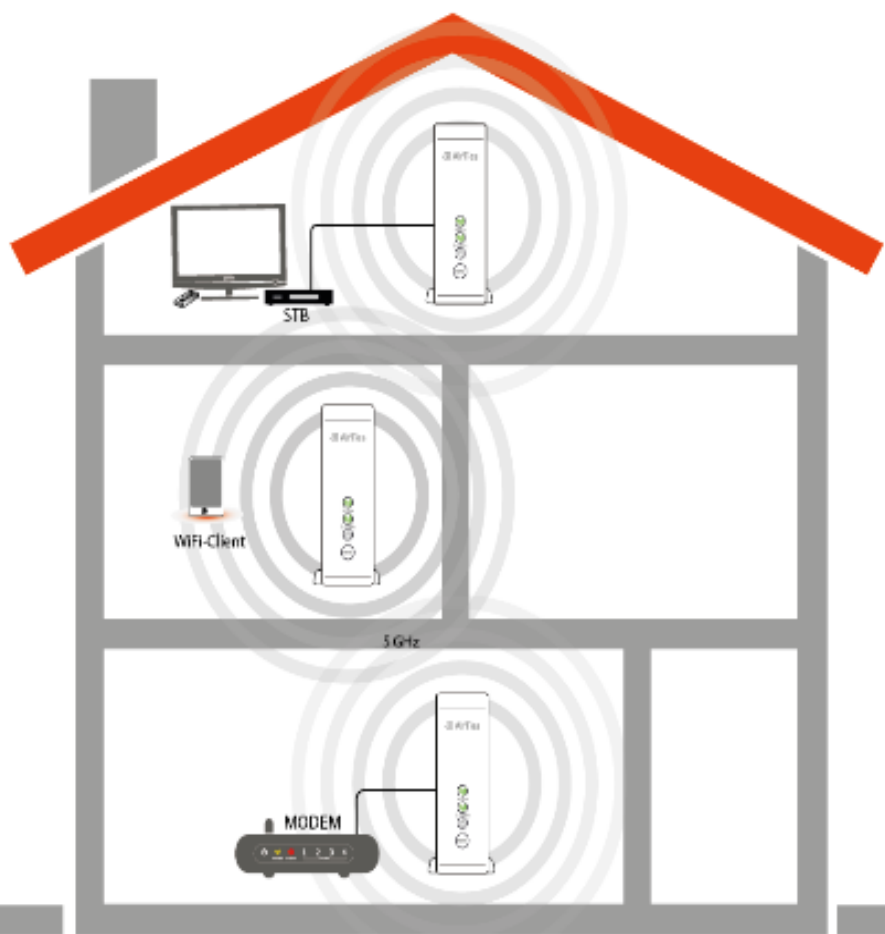
How do we solve it?

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## More radios (in a mesh)



- > No bad apples
- > APs use WDS not AP | STA => Both bands for clients
- > Self healing
- > Auto distribution config
- > Best path per packet
- > Handles many devices
  
- > Proprietary AirTies Mesh – 802.11s not good enough

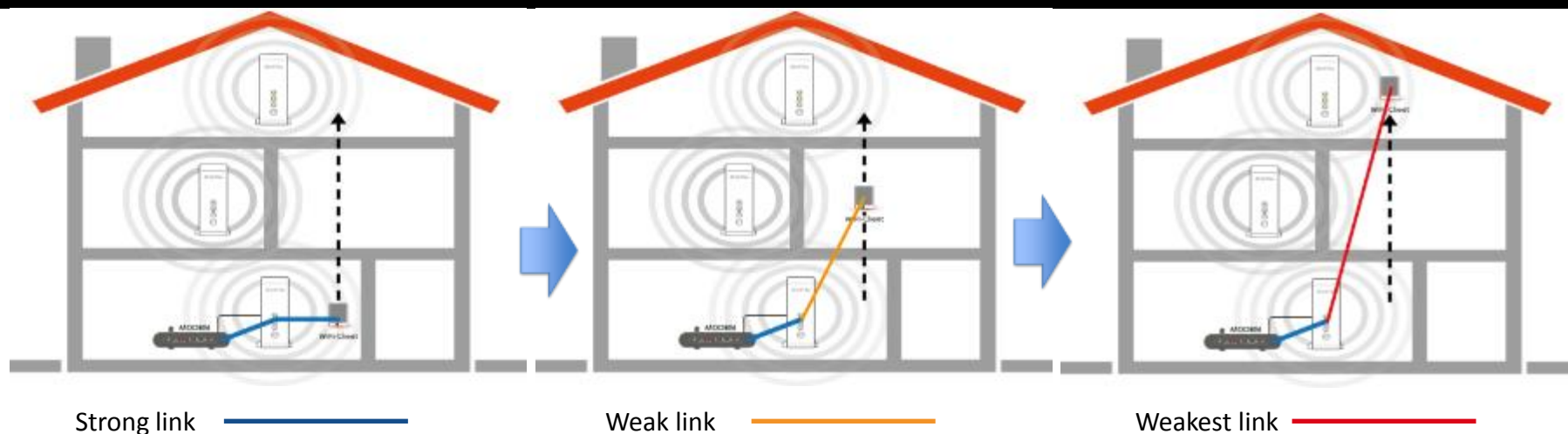
# Goal

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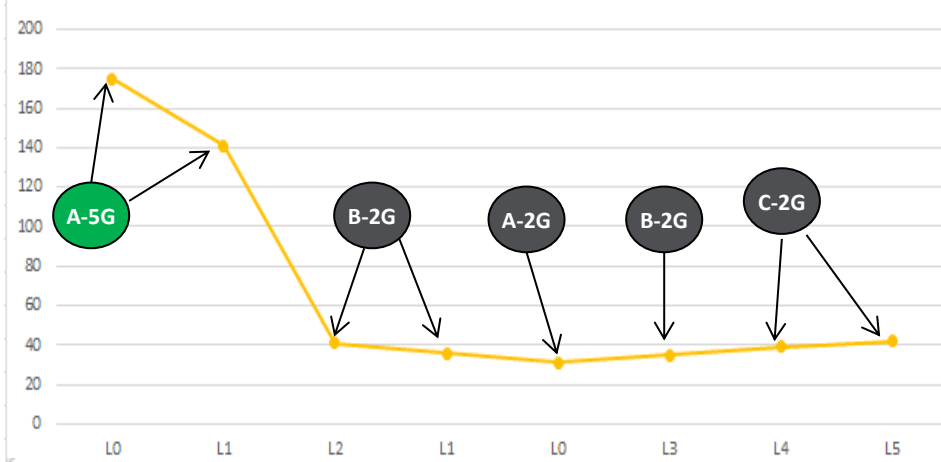
## Sticky clients turn into bad apples



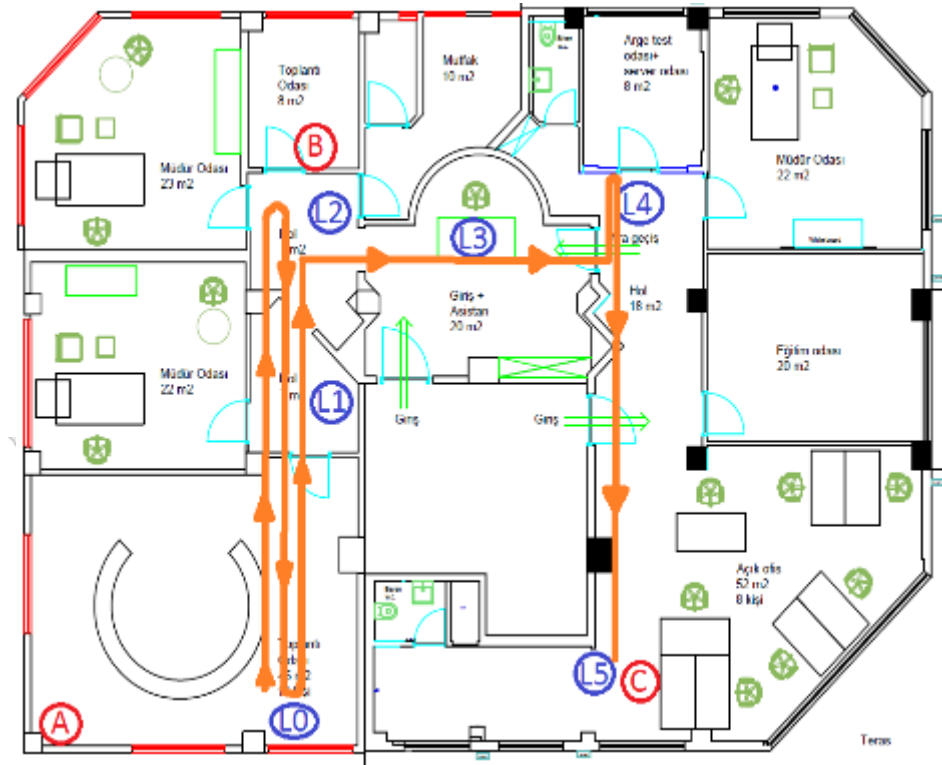
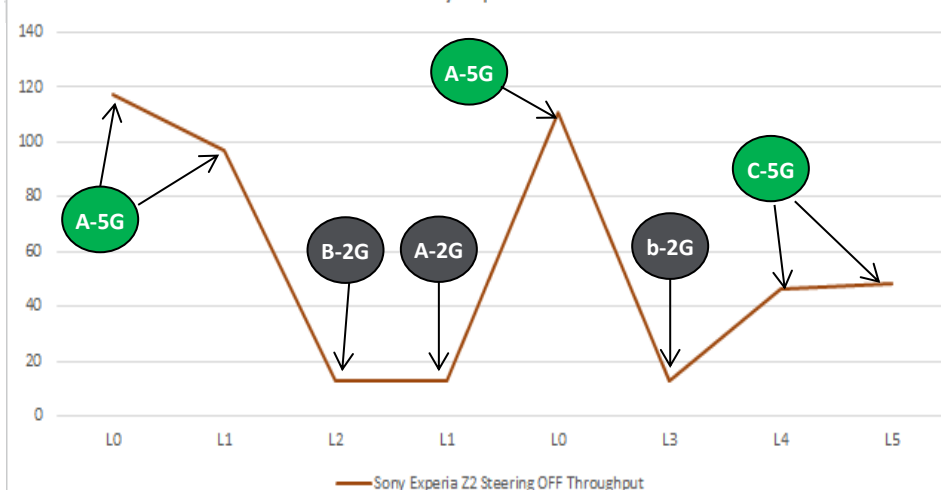
- > Most smartphones equipped with 1x1 chipsets due to cost, power consumption and size.
- > Clients stay connected even though a better connection is available

# Clients make poor roaming decisions

Galaxy Note 10.1 2014 Edition



Sony Xperia Z2



Trajectory Used in Testing Client Roaming Decisions

A, B and C are Repeater Locations  
 L0,L1,L2,L3,L4 and L5 are measurement points within trajectory

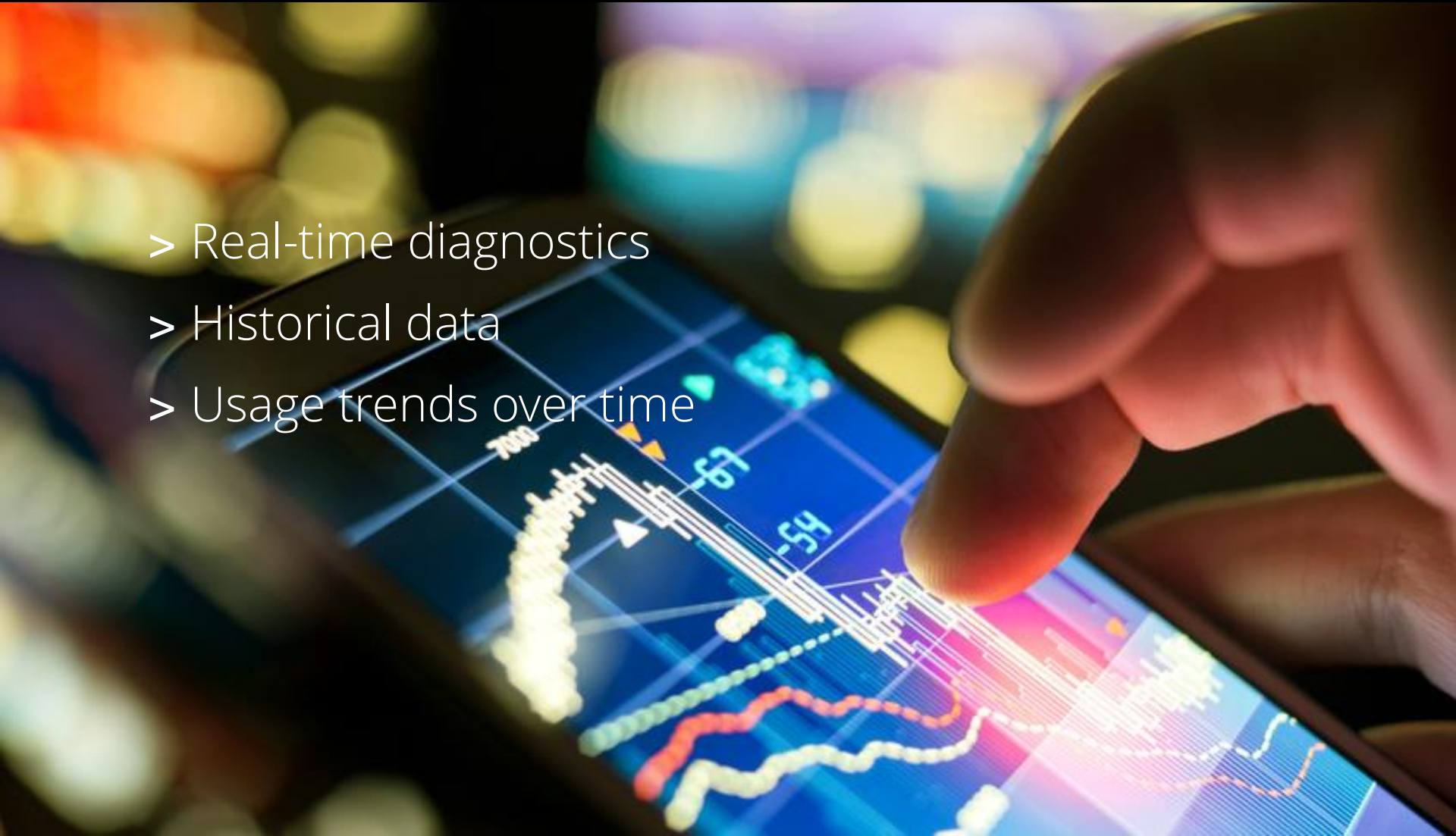


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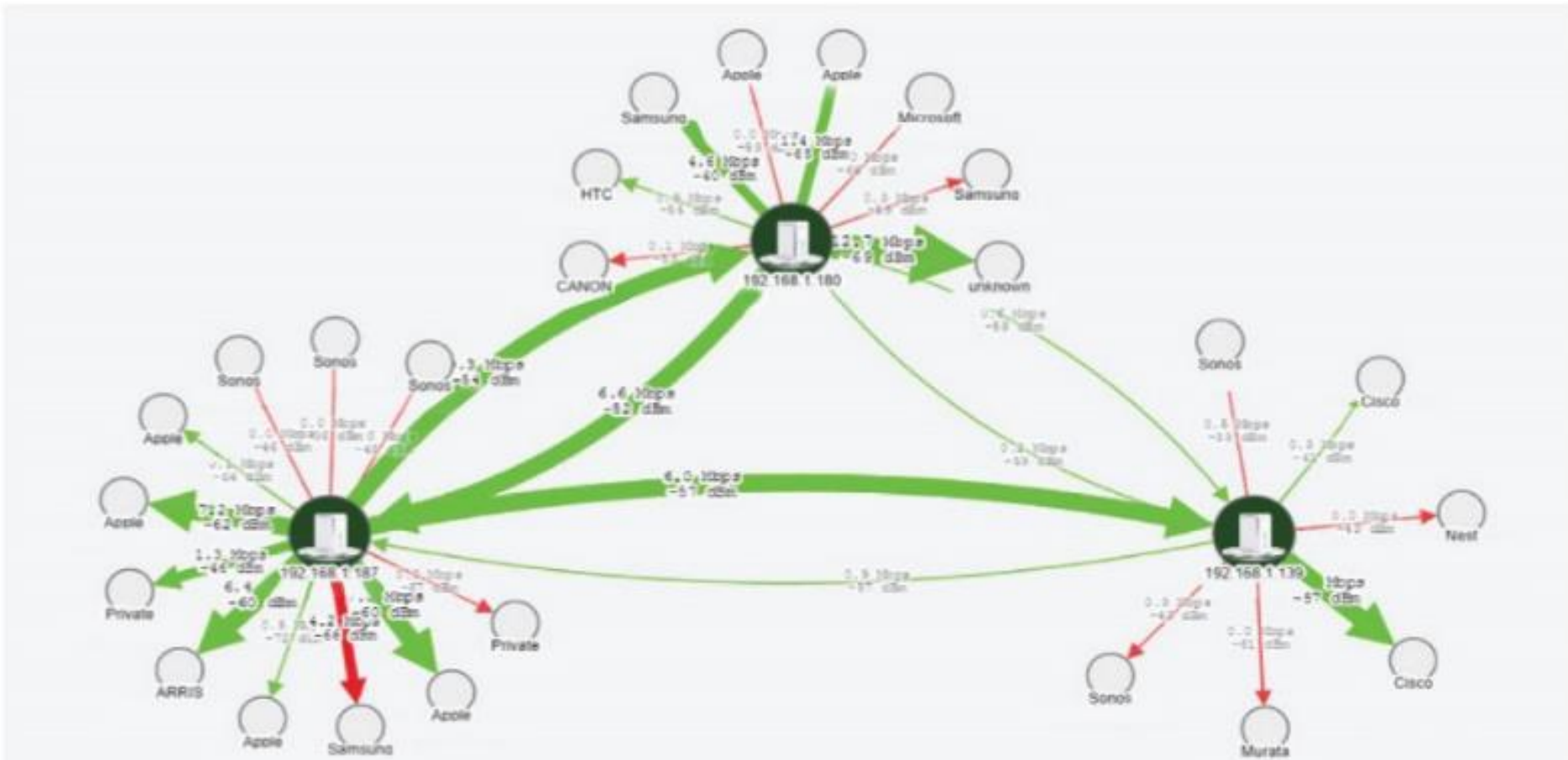


# Service Providers Need Insight for Better Decision-Making

- 
- > Real-time diagnostics
  - > Historical data
  - > Usage trends over time

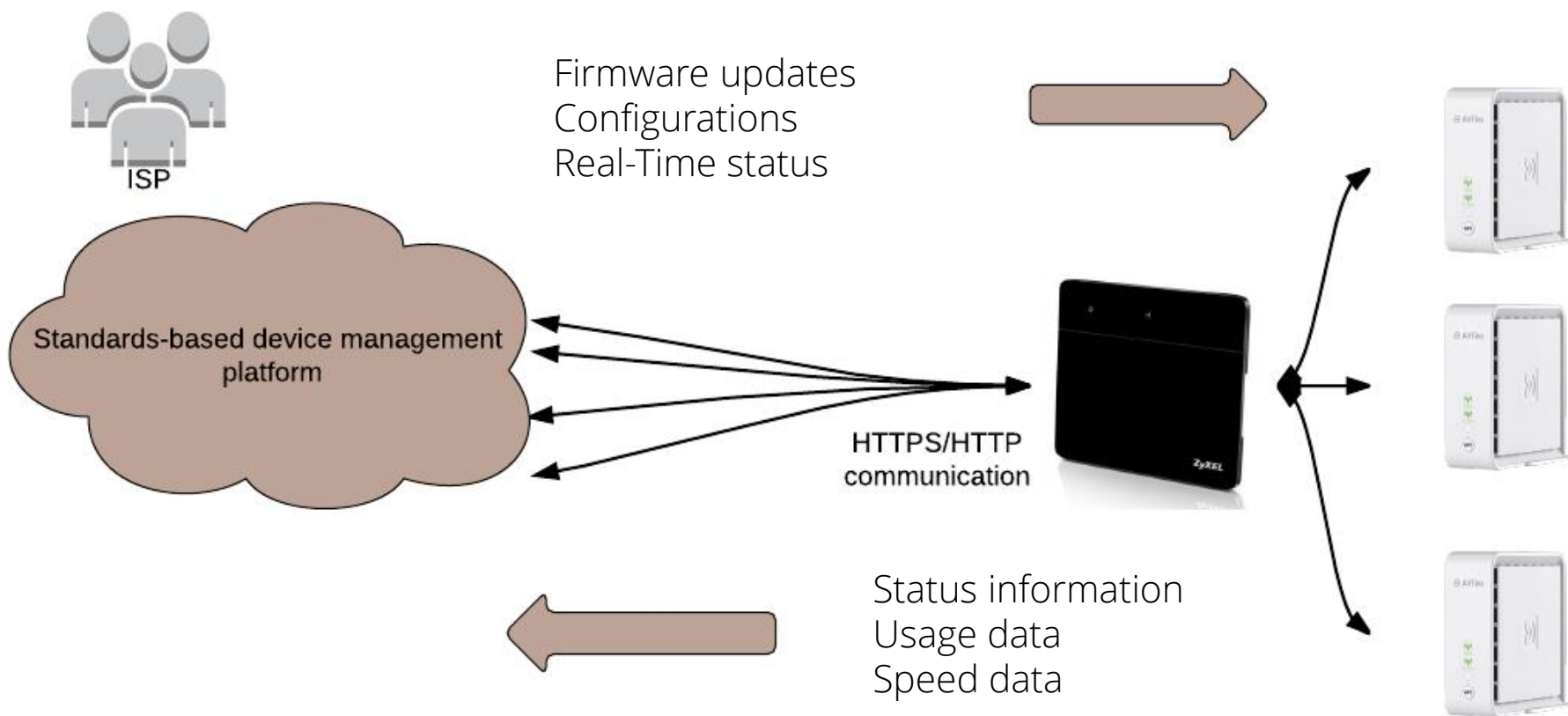
# Wireless network status

Home Topology 





# ISP needs insight into customer home network



## Data usage

1. What data is useful?
2. How do we predict bad apples? Bad customer experience?
3. Impact of IoT
4. ...



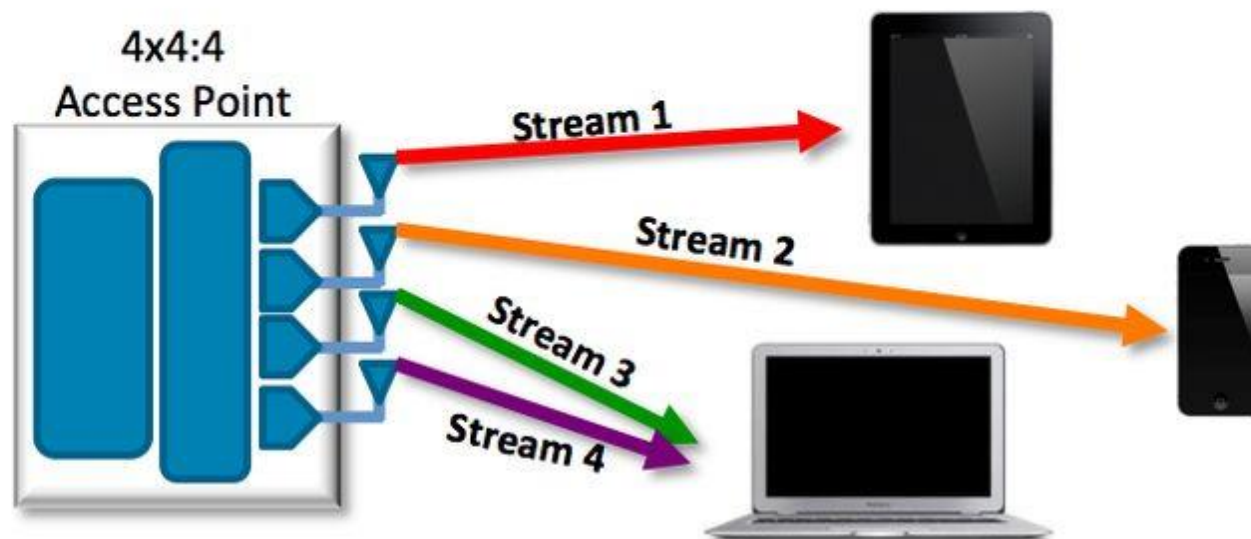
## Technology “around the corner”

- > 8x8 AC
  - > Better throughput, same coverage
- > MU-MIMO
  - > More Airtime, talk to several clients at the same time
- > Saturated 5GHz band?
- > 40/80/160 MHz
  - > More bandwidth, more capacity, less coverage, fewer channels, more saturation
- > LTE-U

# Technology “around the corner”

## Multi-User MIMO

Multiple downlink Tx at same time



## Our Partners

 AirTies axiros  
Lasting Advantage ZyXEL eninvest Zeware