Department of Technology Systems
University of Oslo

TEK5530 - Measurable Security for the Internet of Things

L7 - Multi-Metrics Weighting of an AMR sub-system
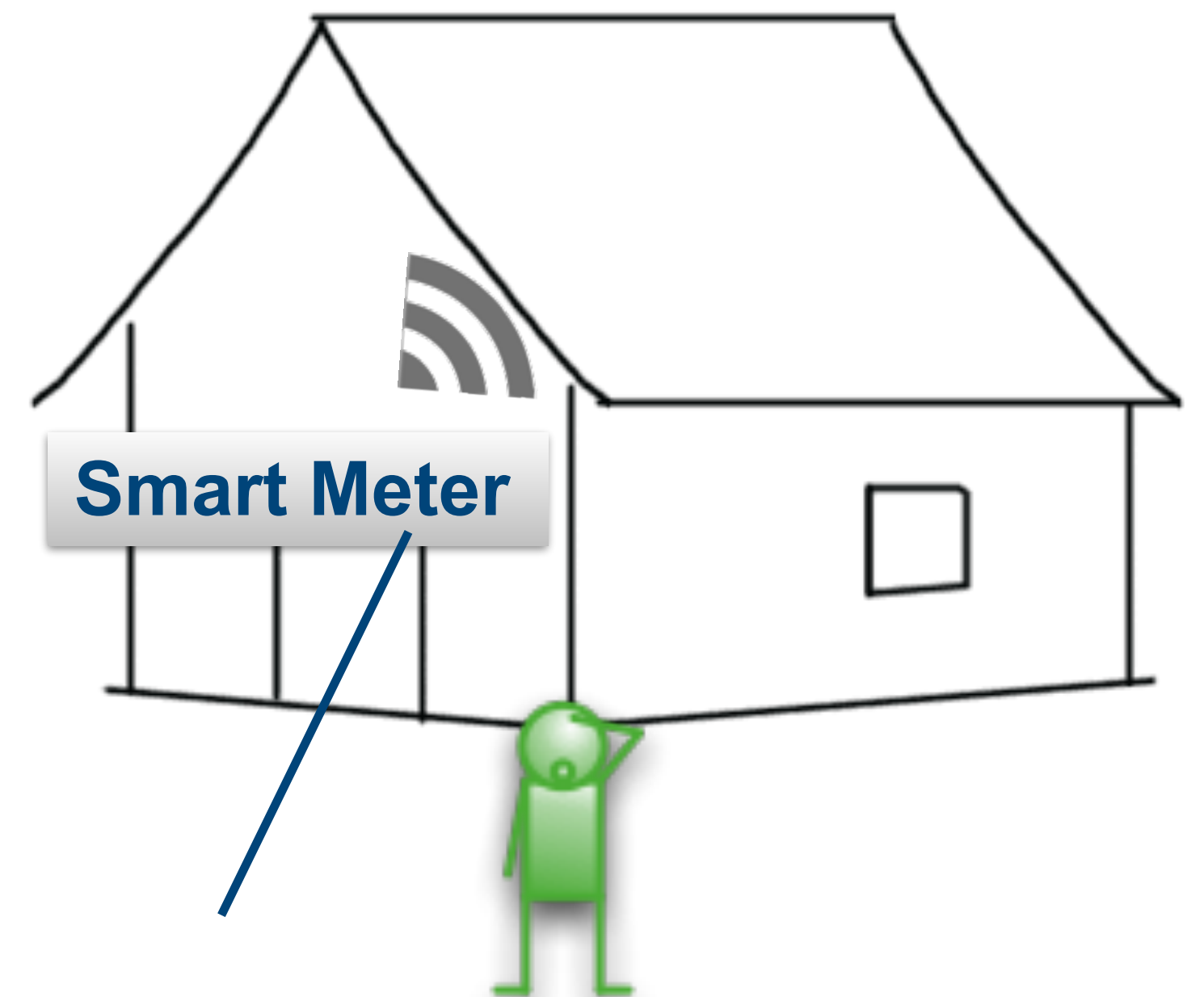
György Kálmán,
DNB / ITS

Josef Noll
UiO, ITS
*josef.noll@its.uio.no*

http://IoTSec.no , #IoTSec,

Overview

➡ Learning outcomes L7

➡ Use case (application) Automatic Meter Reader (AMR)

➡ Identification of sub-system

➡ Metrics for the s,p-functionality

➡ Values for Security, Privacy

➡ weighting of components

➡ Multi-Metrics analysis

➡ Evaluation of results

➡ Future work

Expected Learning outcomes

Having followed the lecture, you can

➡ subdivide a system into sub-systems and components

➡ identify s,p,d-functionalities

➡ reason over (discuss) the weighting of components with respect to total security

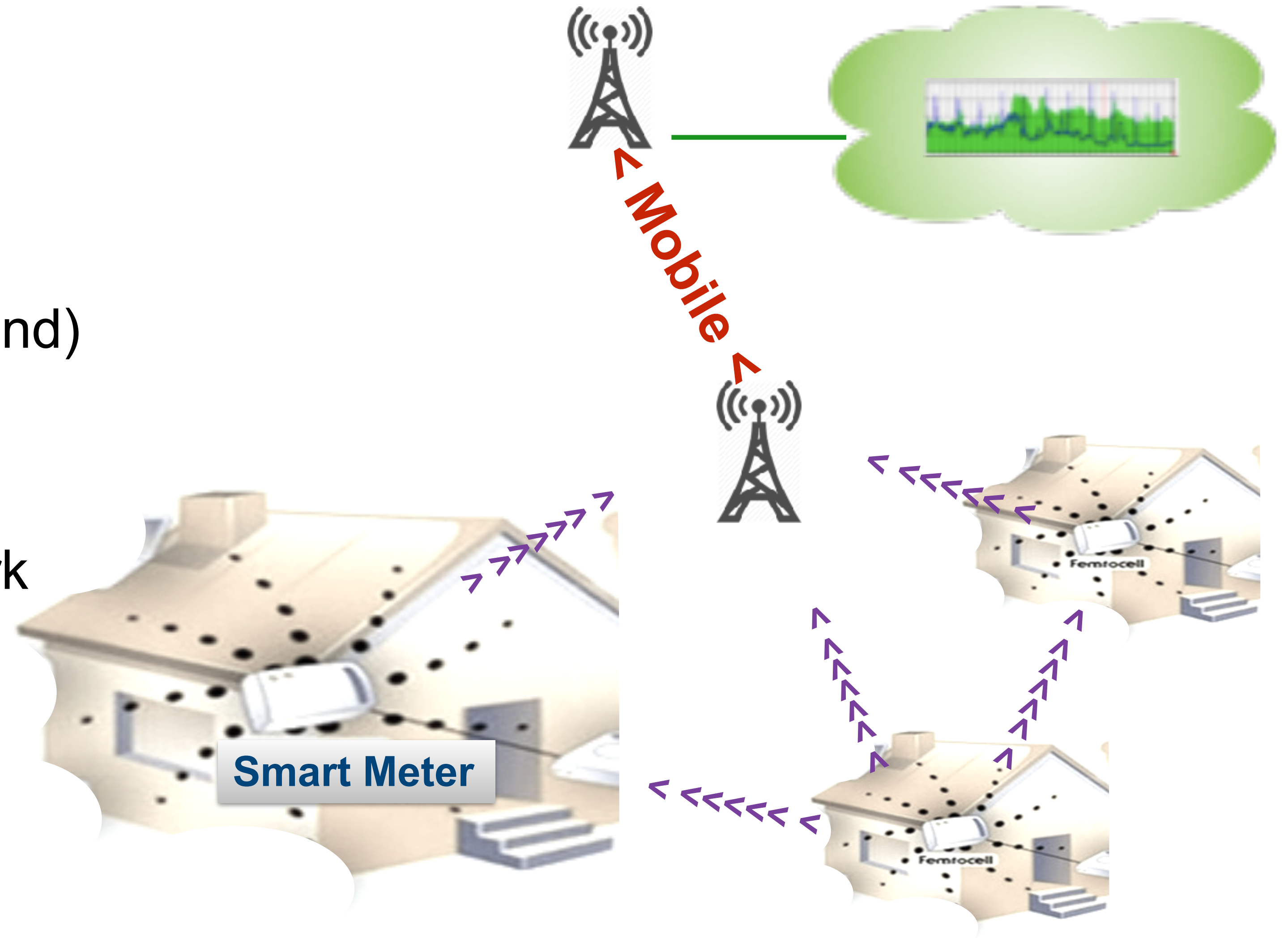➡ apply the Multi-Metrics method

➡ provide meaning for s,p-results
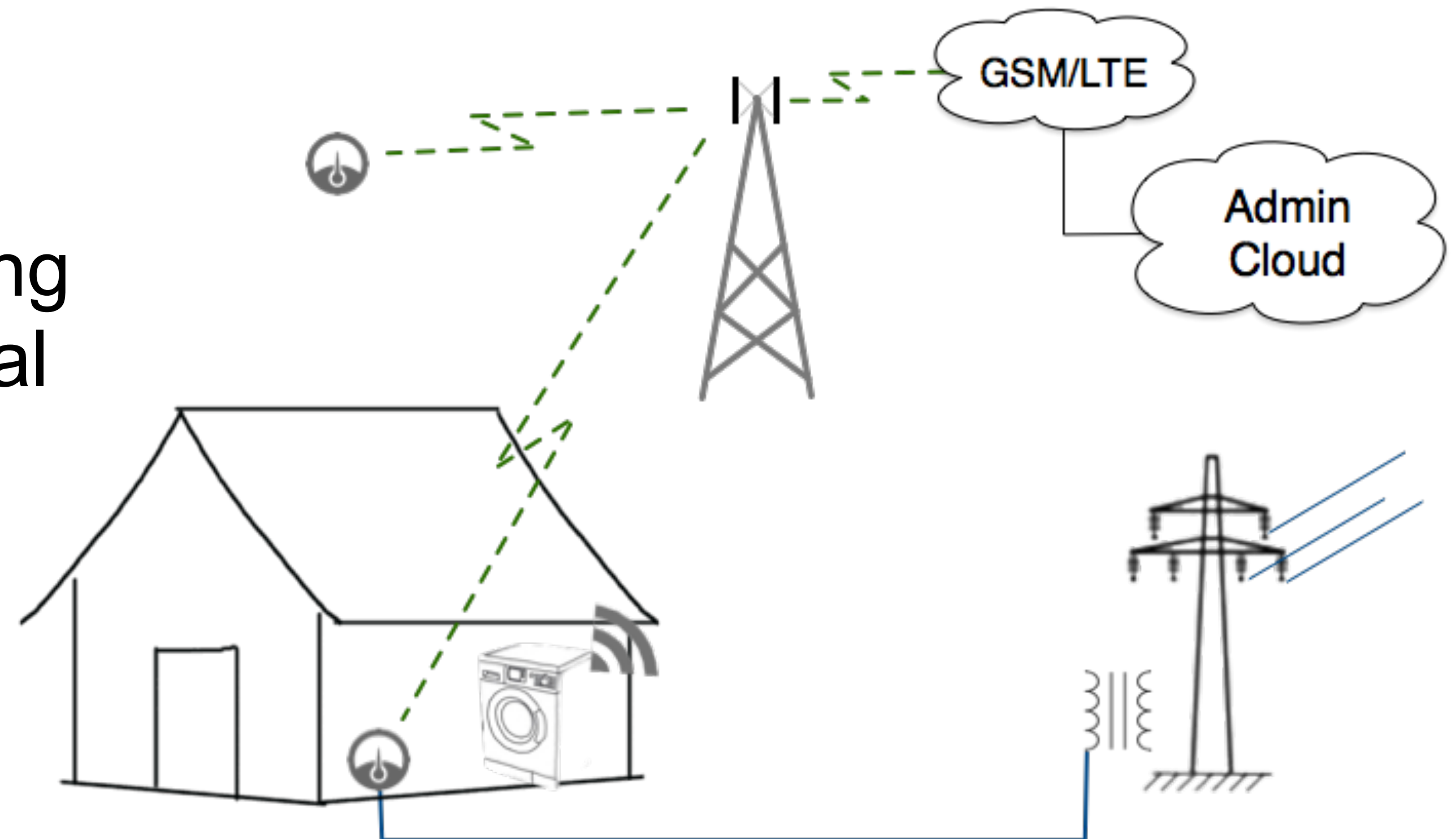
Current Infrastructure

➡ Smart Meter (customer home)
  ‣ connected via mesh or directly
  ‣ proprietary solution (800 MHz band)
➡ Collector
  ‣ collects measures
  ‣ communicates via mobile network
➡ Mobile Network
  ‣ as a transmission network
➡ Cloud (Provider)
  entry point for remote access
  Application platform

**Smart Meter**

[source: seminarsonly.com]

Application Scenarios for Smart Meters

➡ **Monitoring** the grid to achieve a grid stability of **at least 99,96%**,

➡ **Alarm** functionality, addressing

  ‣ failure of components in the grid,

  ‣ alarms related to the Smart Home, e.g. burglary, fire, or water leakage,

• **Intrusion detection**, monitoring both hacking attempts to the home as well as the control center and any entity in between,

• **Billing** functionality, providing at least the total consumption every hour, or even providing information such as max usage,

• **Remote home control**, interacting with e.g. the heating system

  Contributing to the stability of the grid

• **Fault tolerance** and failure recovery, providing a quick recovery from a failure.

• **Future services**

  ‣ Monitoring of activity at home, e.g. "virtual fall sensor"
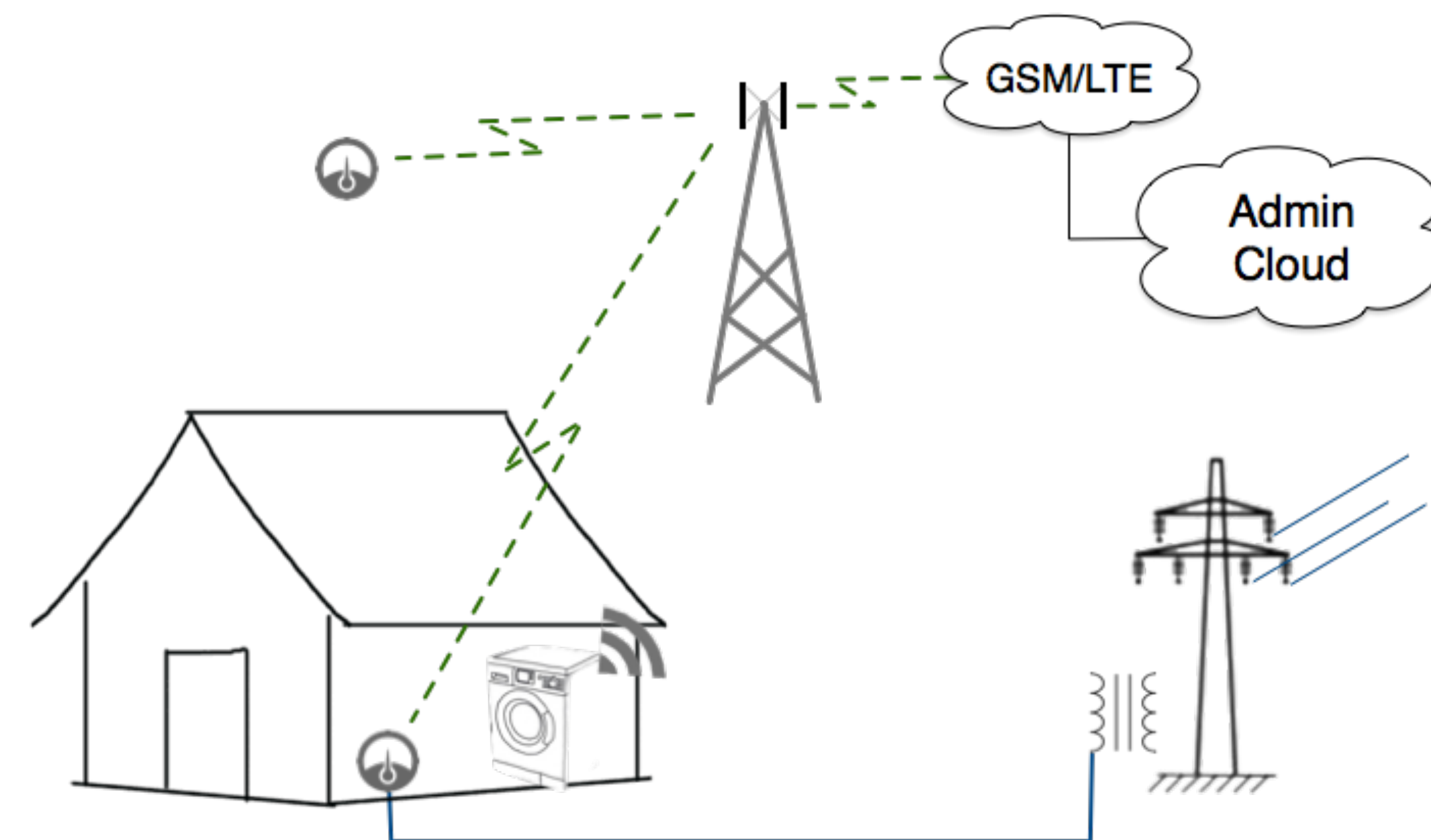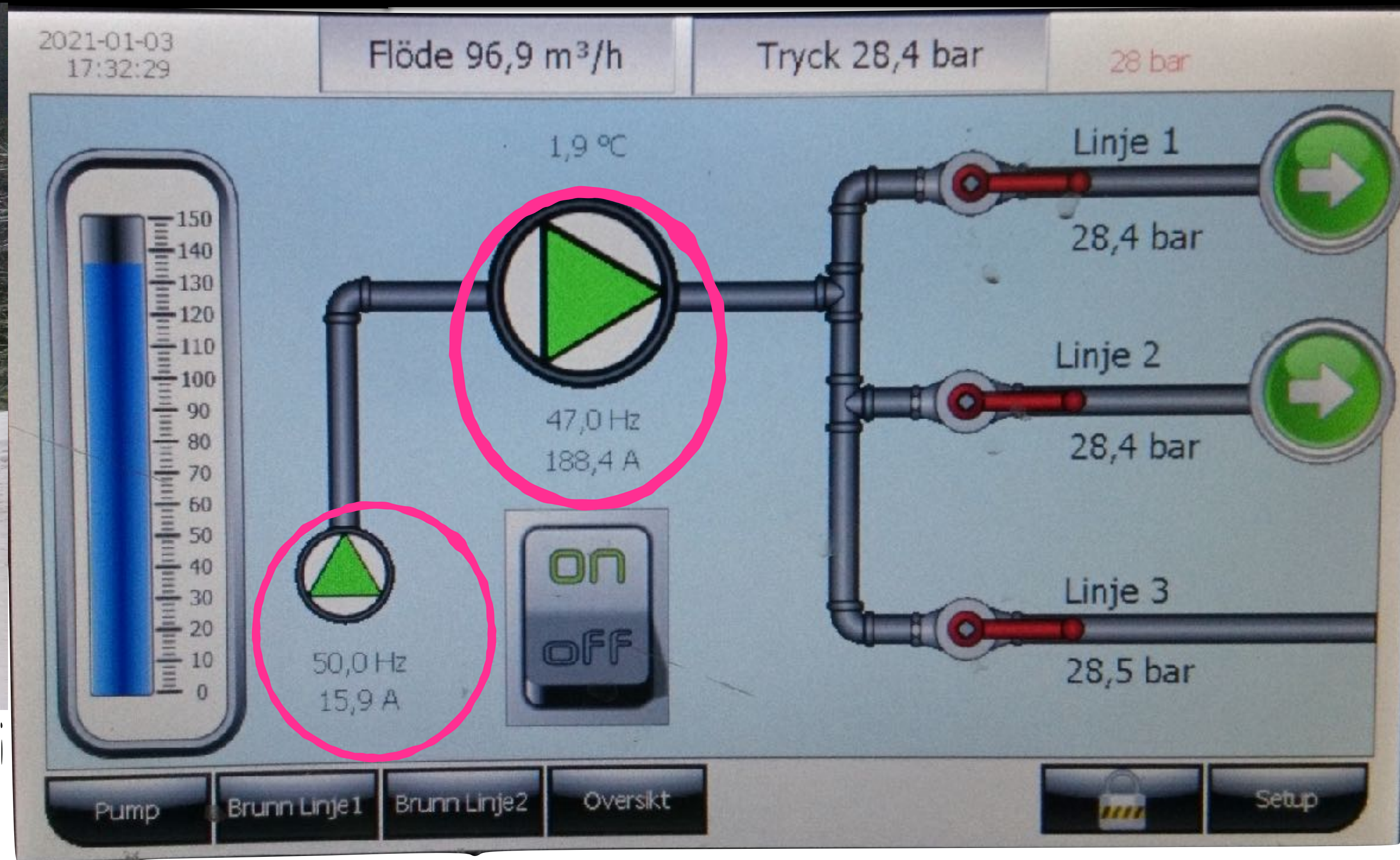
Quality of the electricity network:
Frequency & Voltage in the distribution grid, here
Pump 1 water intake: 50 Hz, 15.9 A
Pump 2 compression: **47 Hz, 188.4 A**

Action:
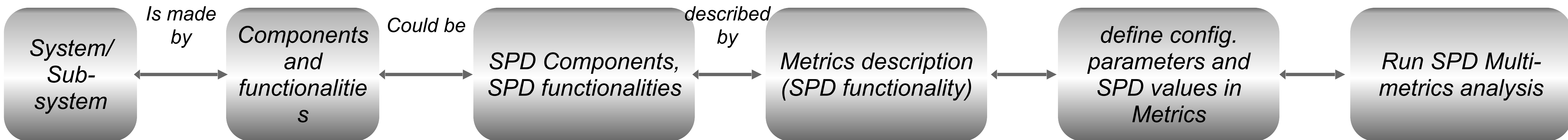# Establish Application Goals for Security & Privacy

➡ Discuss with your neighbours the security and privacy goal for :

➡ Billing (1/hour)

‣ Security, Privacy Goal: (s,p) - Range [0…100]

➡ Fire alarm

‣ Security, Privacy Goal: (s,p) - Range [0…100]

➡ Home Control (1/hour)

‣ Security, Privacy Goal: (s,p) - Range [0…100]

Goal:
- "basis of discussion"
- why?

Methodology and AMR system:
From System description to SPD level

| System/ Sub-system | Is made by | Components and functionalities | Could be | SPD Components, SPD functionalities | described by | Metrics description (SPD functionality) | | define config. parameters and SPD values in Metrics | | Run SPD Multi-metrics analysis |

- System: Automatic Meter System (AMS) consists of reader (AMR), aggregator, communications, storage, user access

- Sub-systems: AMR consists of power monitor, processing unit, communication unit

- Component: AMR communication contains of a baseband processing, antenna, wireless link

- Configuration Parameter: Wireless link: f=868 MHz, output power=?, Encryption=?

Task

➡ Provide a list of Security Functionalities (e.g. encryption)

- 10 min search in Literature

Sub-system analysis
Here: Smart Meter with Communication

➡ the Automatic Meter Reader (AMR)

- AMR to measure, sense and control power consumption

➡ the Mesh radio link

- direct communication to concentrator
- or multi-hop through other AMR

➡ the Mobile link sub-systems

- from collector to mobile operator
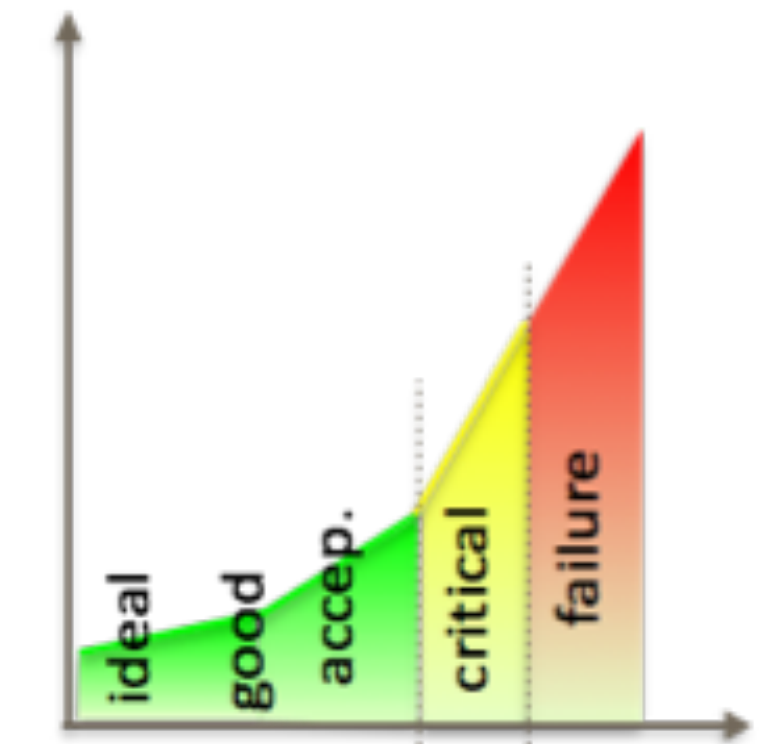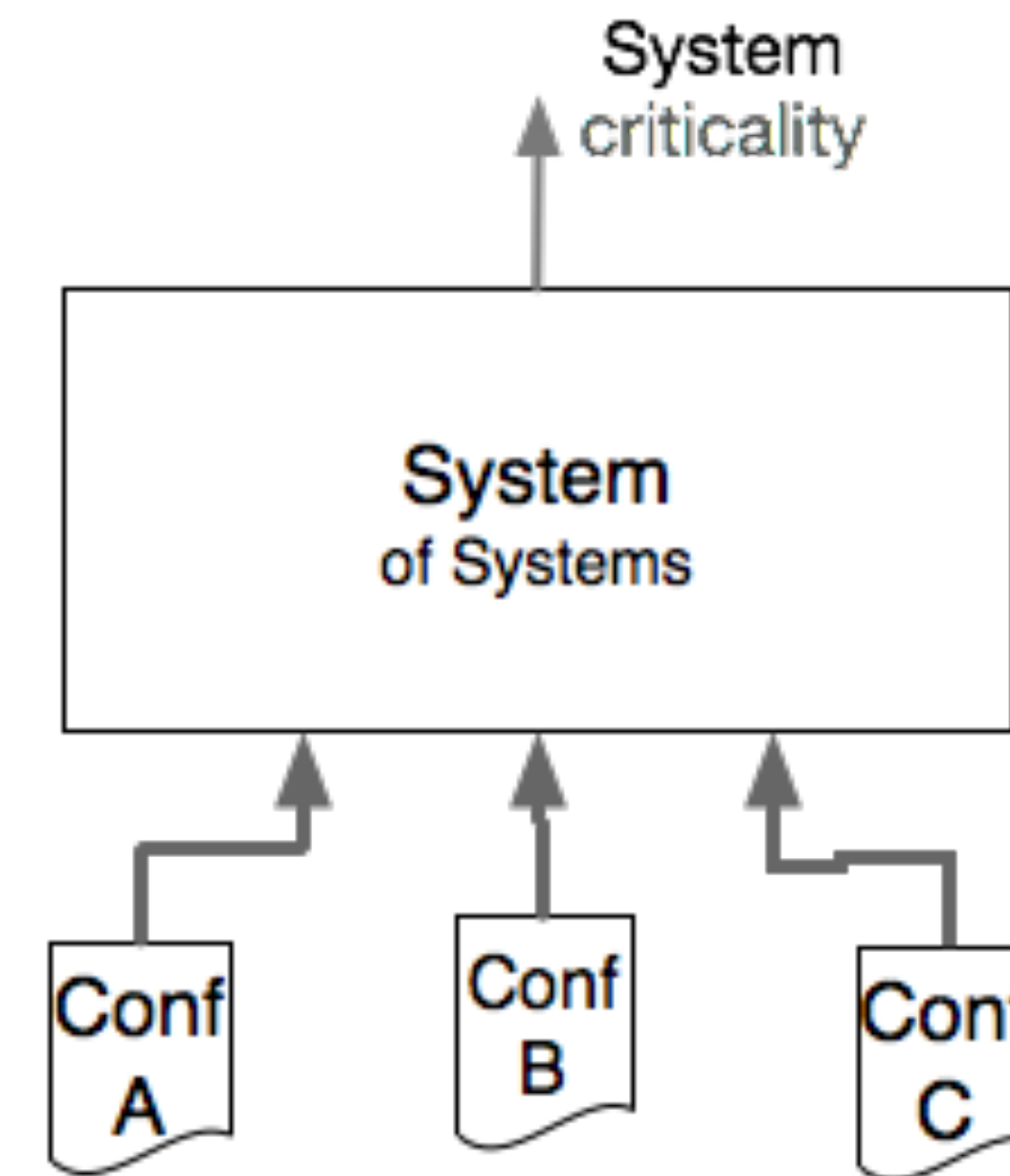- typical 2G/3G/4G data, or SMS
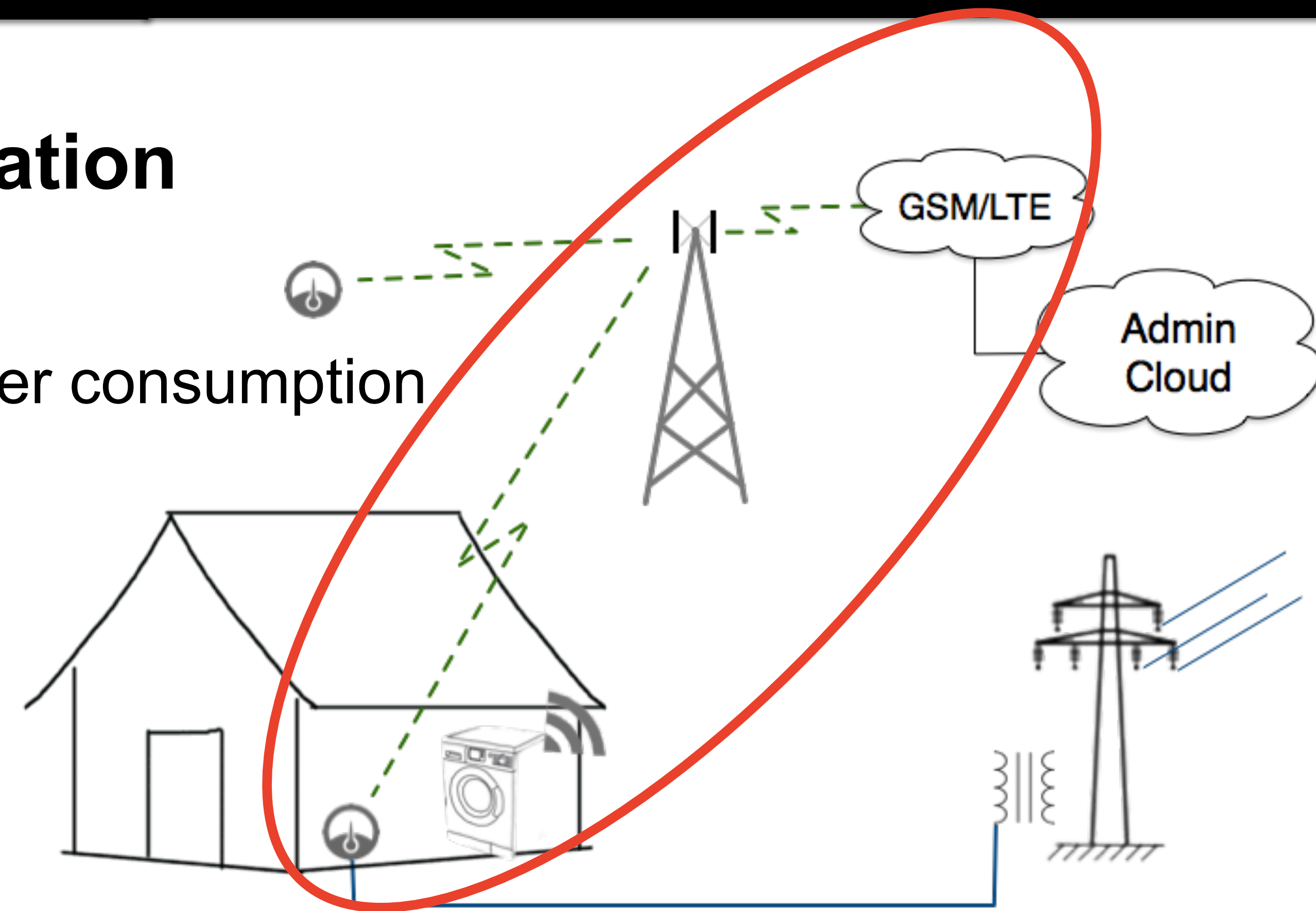
Sub-system analysis
Metrics for AMR

➡ the Automatic Meter Reader (AMR)

- (1) remote access metric - (yes/no)
  - reading, or just controlling
- (2) authentication metric
  - everyone, or authenticated user
- (3) encryption metric (on, off)

$$(Cs, Cp, \dot{Cd}) = (100, 100, 100) - (s, p, d).$$

(1) remote access

Configuration	Cs	Cp
Remote Access ON	60	60
Remote Access OFF	10	20

(2) authentication

Configuration	Cs	Cp
Authentication ON	10	30
Authentication OFF	80	70

(3) encryption

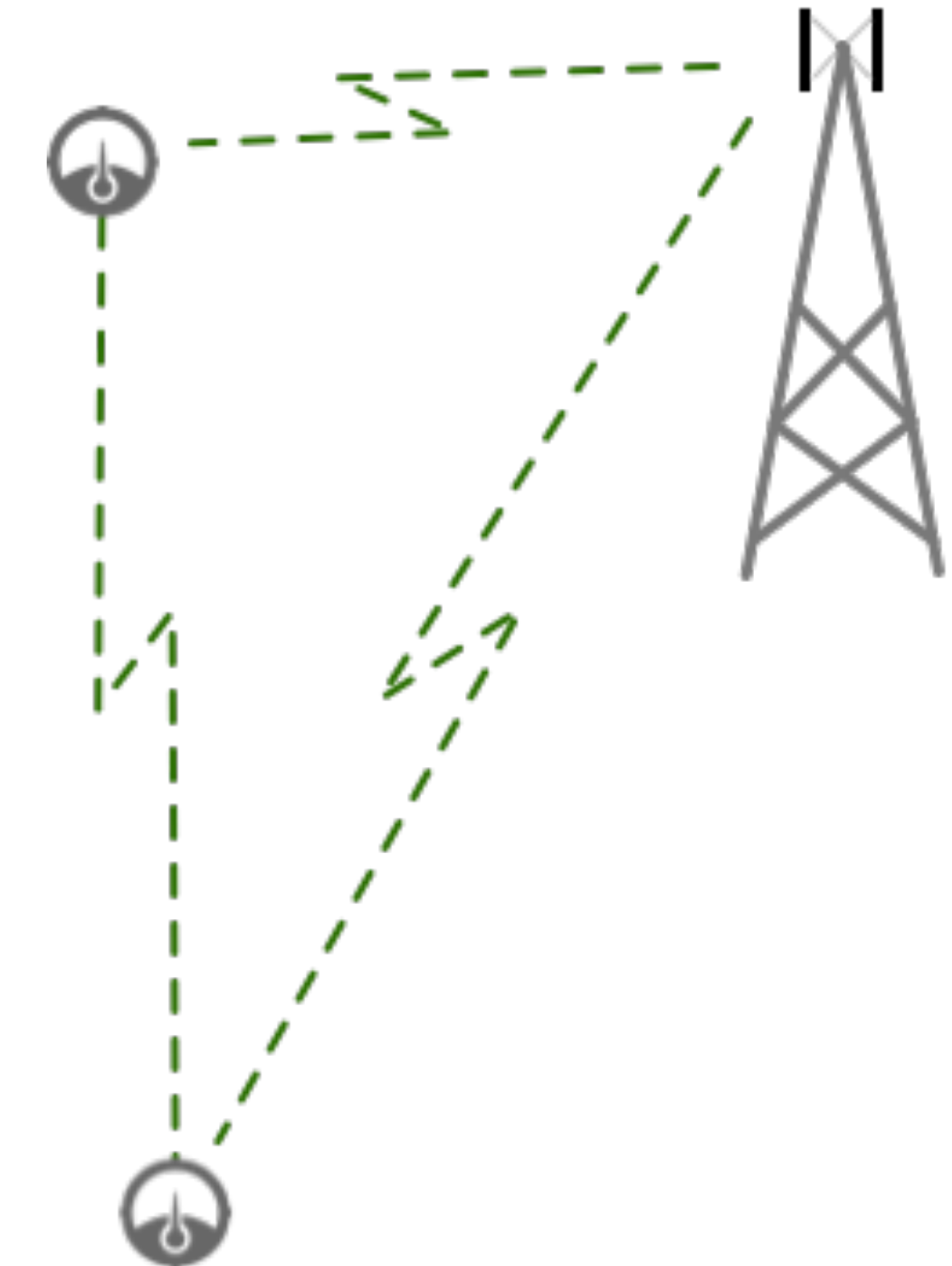| Configuration	Cs	Cp
Encryption ON	10	10
Encryption OFF	80	80

Sub-system analysis
Metrics for Mesh Radio

➡ the Mesh radio link

- (4) mesh
- (5) message rate
- (3) encryption

(4) mesh

Configuration	Cs	Cp
Multi-path routing	60	60
Single-path routing	30	30

(3) encryption

Configuration	Cs	Cp
Encryption ON	10	10
Encryption OFF	80	80

(5) message rate

Configuration	Cs	Cp
1 hour	20	20
20 min	25	30
1 min	40	50
5 sec	50	70

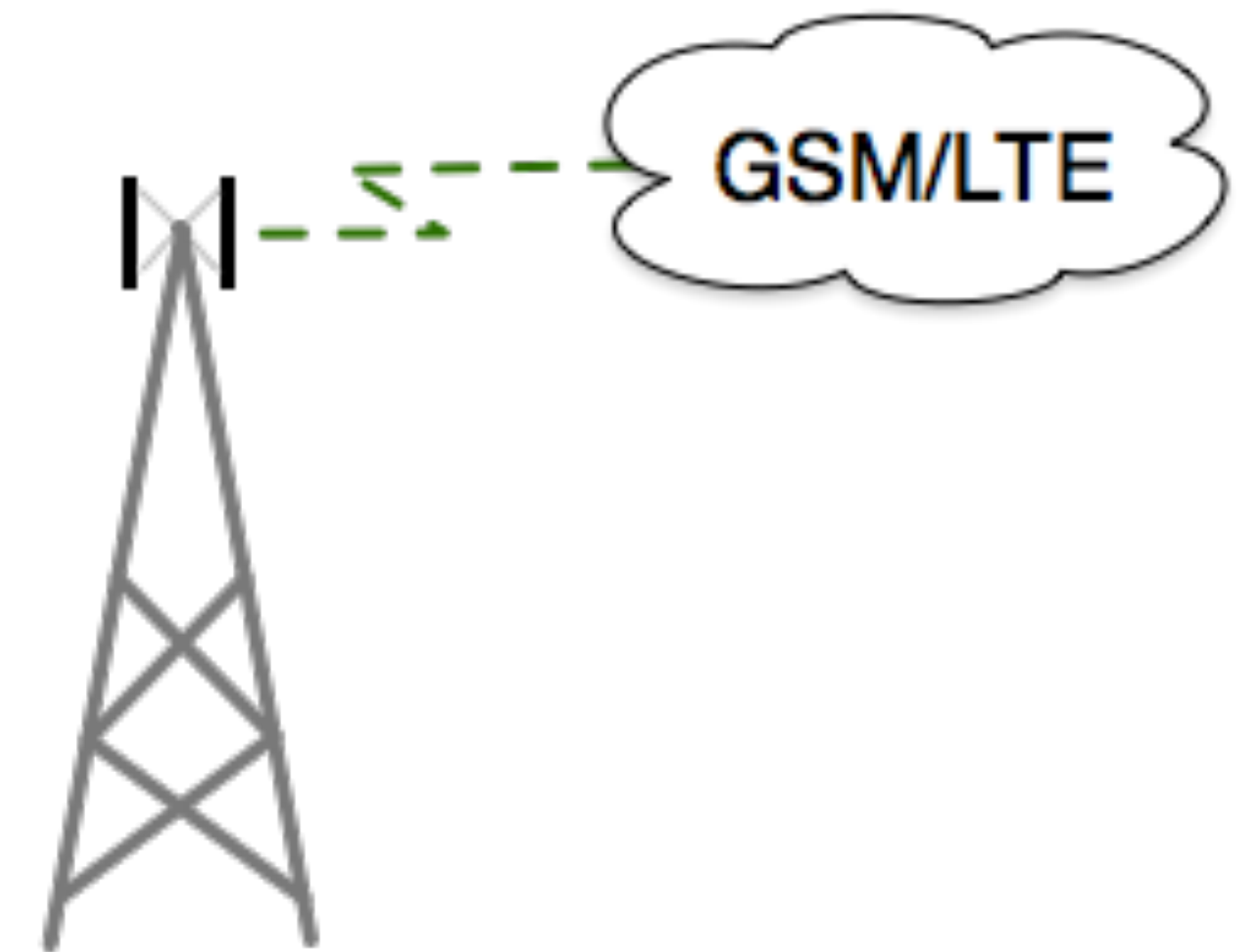**Sub-system analysis**
Metrics for mobile link sub-system

➡ the Mobile link sub-systems

- (6) mobile channel (2G or SMS)
- (6+) 3G/4G, IP, powerline
- (3) encryption

GSM/LTE

(3) encryption

Configuration	Cs	Cp
Encryption ON	10	10
Encryption OFF	80	80

(6) mobile channel

Configuration	Cs	Cp
GPRS	60	70
SMS	40	50

AMR sub-system analysis
Summary of Metrics for functionality

➡ the Automatic Meter Reader (AMR)

- (1) remote access metric
- (2) authentication metric
- (3) encryption metric

➡ the Mesh radio link

- (4) mesh
- (5) message rate
- (3) encryption

➡ the Mobile link sub-systems

- (6) mobile channel (2G or SMS)
- (3) encryption

(1)

Configuration	Cs	Cp
Remote Access ON	60	60
Remote Access OFF	10	20

(3)

Configuration	Cs	Cp
Encryption ON	10	10
Encryption OFF	80	80

(2)

Configuration	Cs	Cp
Authentication ON	10	30
Authentication OFF	80	70

(4)

Configuration	Cs	Cp
Multi-path routing	60	60
Single-path routing	30	30

(5)

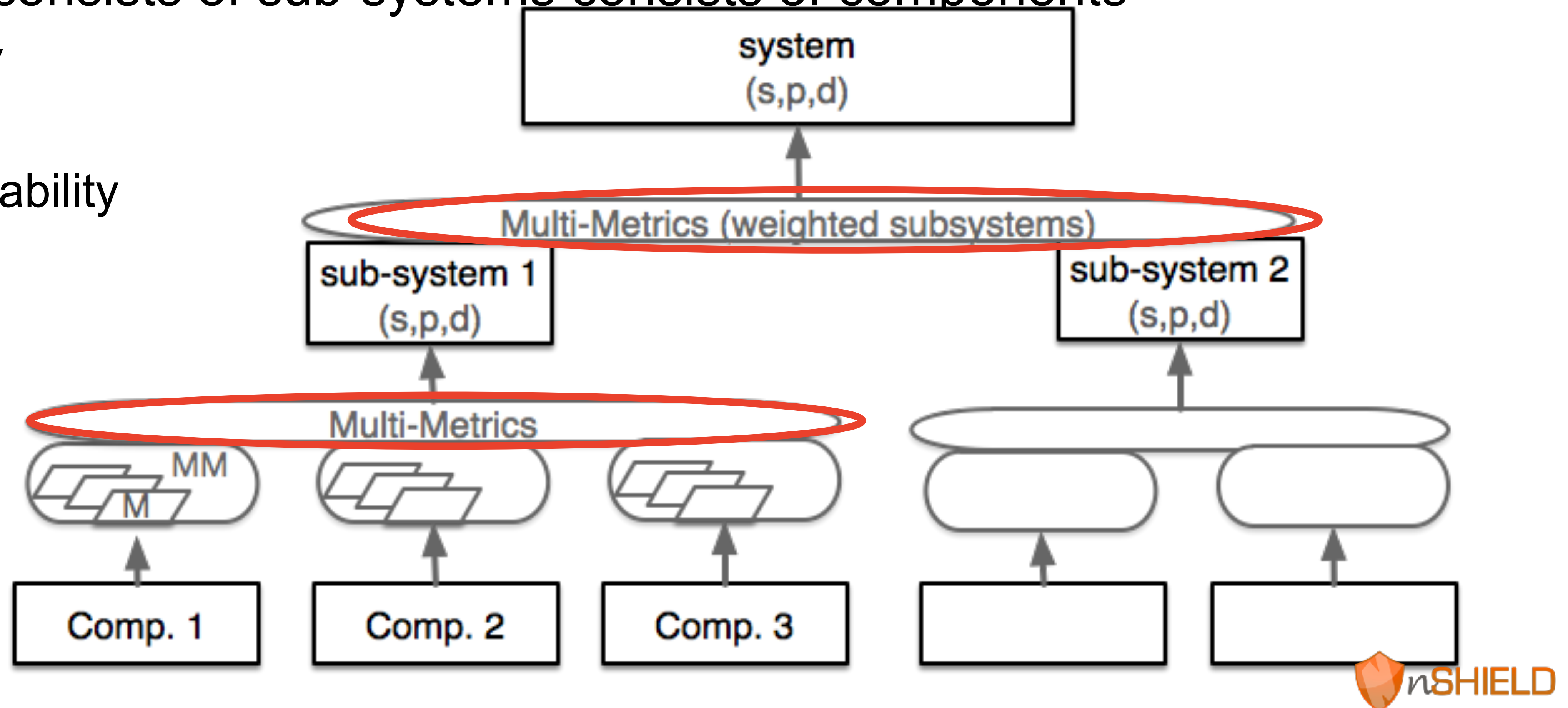| Configuration	Cs	Cp
1 hour	20	20
20 min	25	30
1 min	40	50
5 sec	50	70

(6)

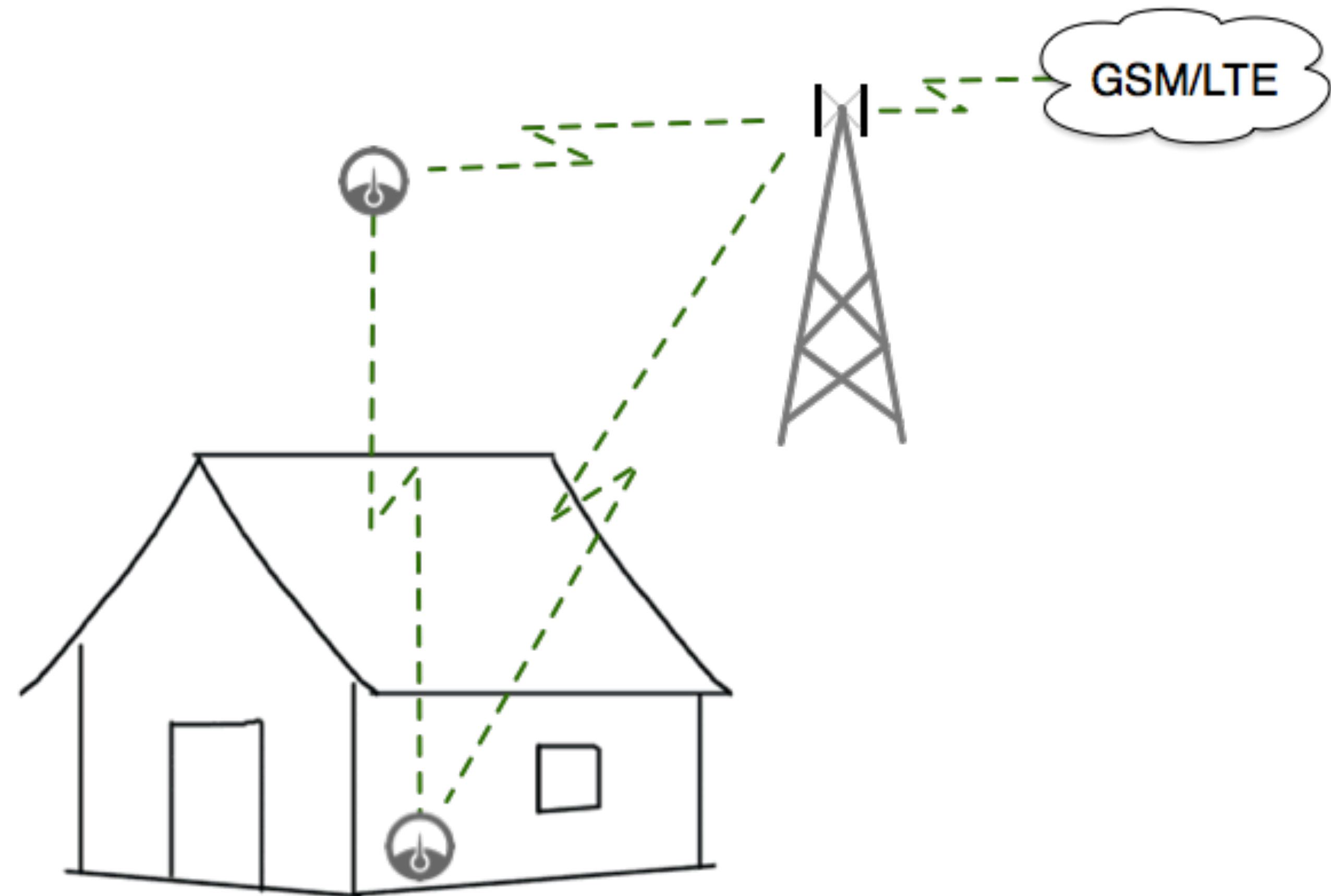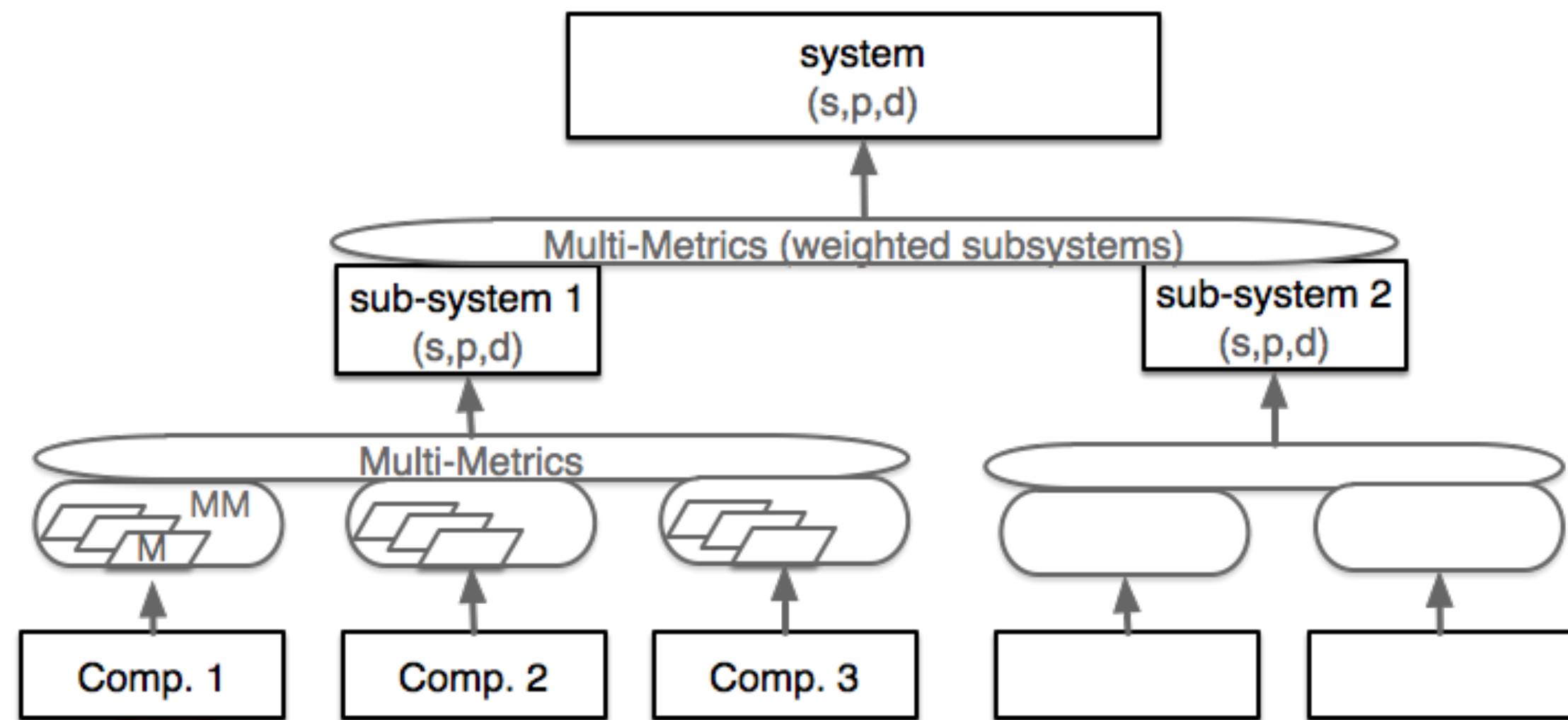| Configuration	Cs	Cp
GPRS	60	70
SMS	40	50

Multi-Metrics$_{v2}$ - system composition

➡ System consists of sub-systems consists of components

▸ security

▸ privacy

▸ dependability

Why weighting of sub-systems?

Sub-system weighting

➡ Component criticality from metrics

➡ sub-system criticality from evaluation of components

➡ system criticality from evaluation of sub-systems

➡ Criticality C through root mean square weight

➡ Actual criticality x_i for component or (sub-)system

➡ Weight w_i for each metric,

➡ Result will maximise the impact of high criticalities

$$C = \sqrt{\sum_i \left(\frac{x_i^2 W_i}{\sum_i^n W_i} \right)} \qquad W_i = \left(\frac{w_i}{100} \right)^2$$

Table 8 Sub-systems and components weights

Sub-system	Sub-sys. Weight	Component	Comp. Weight
AMS	80	Remote Access	70
		Authentication	80
		Encryption	80
Radio link	50	Mesh	60
		Message Rate	80
		Encryption	40
Mobile link	20	Mobile link	70
		Encryption	40

s,p-goal versus system-s,p

➡ 11 possible configurations

- selected as combinations of "states"

➡ highest SPD element dominates the outcome of the metrics

- Billing & Home Control: security
- Alarm: dependability

- Sensitivity Analysis:
  - max security: s=84
  - same config: p=77
  - satisfies billing
  - satisfies home control

Table 1 SPD$_{Goal}$ of ea

Use Case	Security	Privacy
Billing	90	80
Home Control	90	80
Alarm	60	40

Table 9 Selected configuration SPD level for each use case

| Use case	SPD$_{Goal}$	Configuration	SPD level	SPD vs SPD$_{Goal}$
Billing	(90,80,40)	10	(67,61,47)	(🔴,🟡,🟢)
Home Control	(90,80,60)	10	(67,61,47)	(🔴,🟡,🟡)
Alarm	(60,40,80)	6	(31,33,63)	(🔴,🟡,🟡)

(🟢,🟢,🟢)

(🟢,🟢,🟡)

Upcoming Infrastructure

➡ Smart Meter
- ‣ read and control
- ‣ logic?

➡ Smart Home
- ‣ intelligent devices
- ‣ on-demand regulation

➡ Challenges
- ‣ Logic: Centralised <—-> Fog
- Smart Meter: Information <—> Control
- Smart Grid Information <—> Internet Info

Smart Meter

Smart Meter

Internet
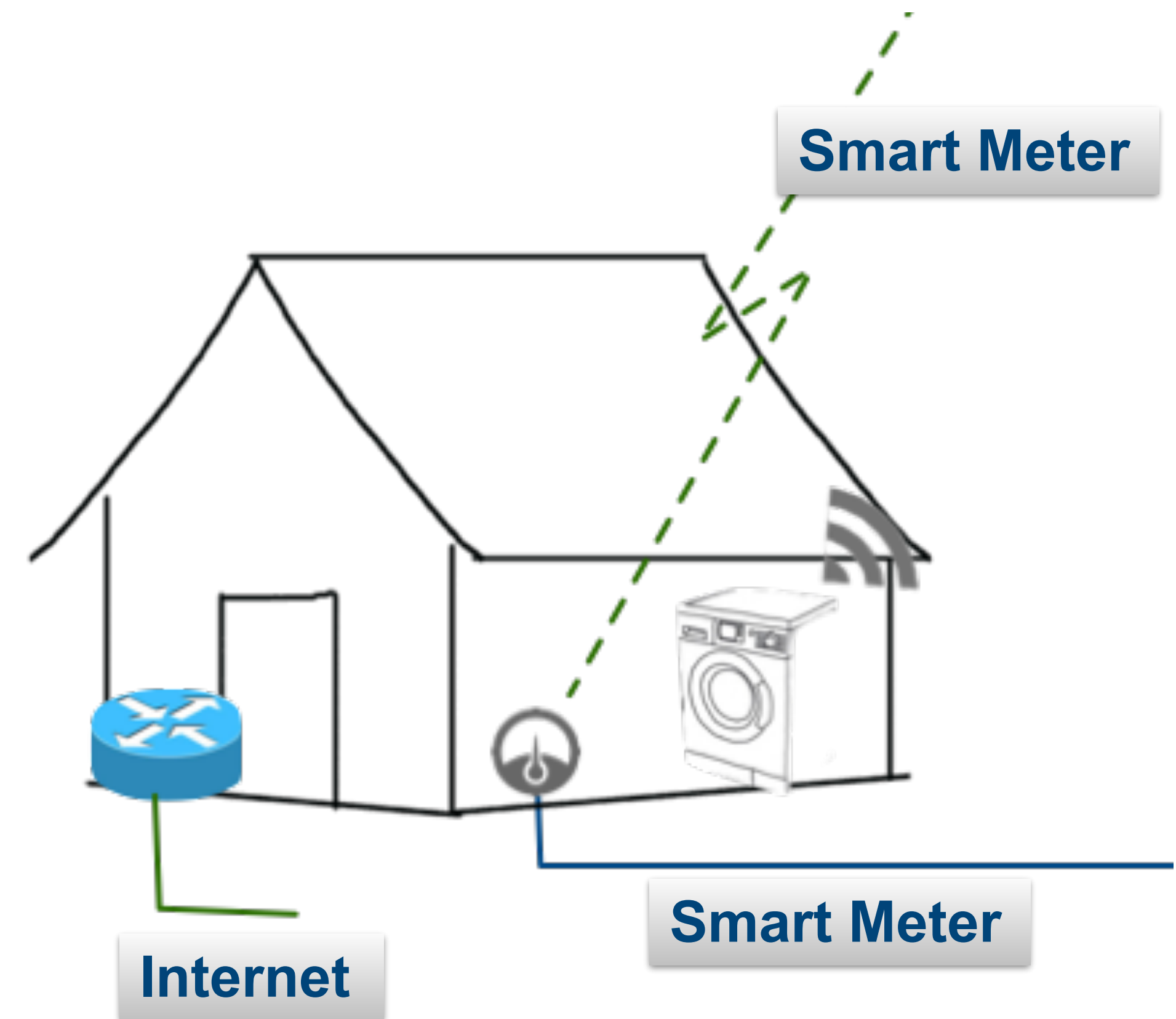
[source: seminarsonly.com]

Conclusions

➡ Security and Privacy methodology applied for Smart Grid

➡ Sub-system Meter Reader, Mesh communication, Mobile Communication assessed

➡ Weighting, see example

➡ 11 configurations assessed, best result providing (s,p,d) = (84,77,42)

Table 8 Sub-systems and components weights

Sub-system	Sub-sys. Weight	Component	Comp. Weight
AMS	80	Remote Access	70
		Authentication	80
		Encryption	80
Radio link	50	Mesh	60
		Message Rate	80
		Encryption	40
Mobile link	20	Mobile link	70
		Encryption	40

Upcoming lectures

➡ L8: System Security and Privacy Analysis

$$|\text{SPD}_{Goal}-\text{SPD level}| = \leq 10, \text{ green } \bullet.$$
$$|\text{SPD}_{Goal}-\text{SPD level}| = > 10, \leq 20, \text{ yellow } \bullet.$$
$$|\text{SPD}_{Goal}-\text{SPD level}| = > 20, \text{ red } \bullet.$$

● …. applying Multi-Metrics on your own