



## Rotary Medlemsmøte, Nittedal, 1Sep2016

# Digitalisert hverdag - en stor utfordring?

### **Josef Noll**

Co Founder and Evangelist at Basic Internet Foundation Prof. at University Graduate Studies (UNIK), University of Oslo (UiO) Head of Research at Movation AS Oslo Area, Norway



# .... and the Internet



- Research and Education at Kjeller
- Close relation to FFI, IFE, NILU,...
- Prof. from Univ. of Trondheim and Oslo



 The building where the Internet (Arpanet) came to Europe in June 1973

Source: Wikipedia

1971 (at which point 23 hosts, at universities and government research centers, were connected to the ARPANET); 29 by August, 1972, and 40 by September, 1973.

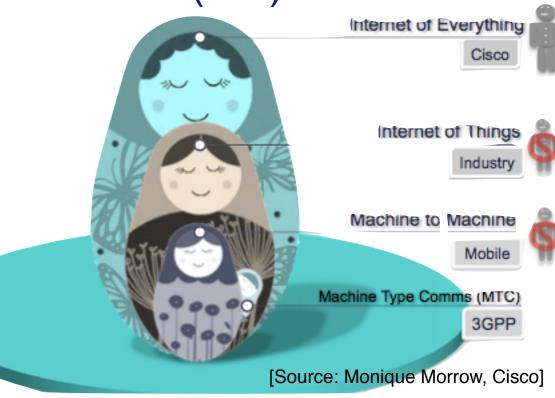
At that point, two satellite links, across the Pacific and Atlantic Oceans to Hawaii and Norway (NORSAR) had been added to the network. From Norway, a terrestrial circuit added an IMP in London to the growing network.



## **Outline**

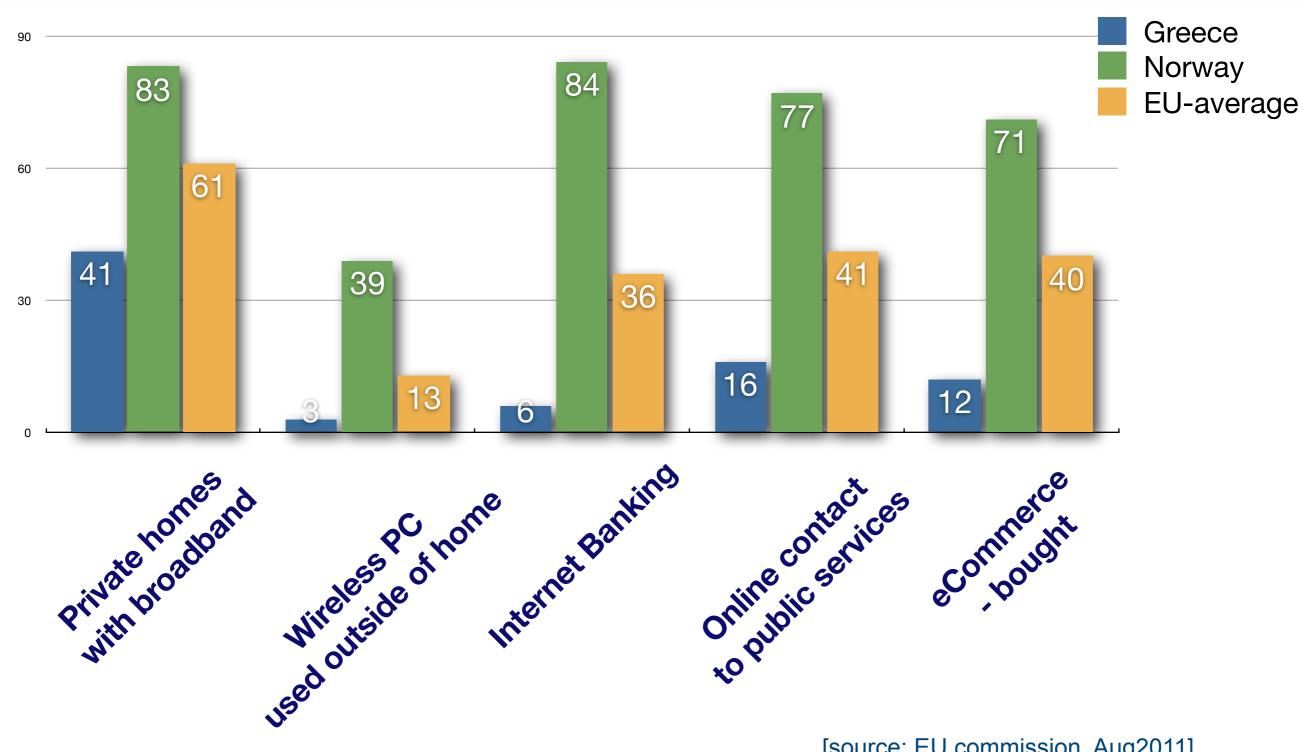


- From Mobile to IoT
  - The Internet of Things//Tingenes Internett (IoT)
- The role of the Mobile
  - Sensor Data
  - Health, Air Quality
  - Payment and Access (NFC)
- Privacy and Security
  - Privacy, Context-awareness
  - Measurable Security
- Conclusions



## Internet service usage





[source: EU commission, Aug2011]



# **Technology Outlook 2020 / Transformative Technologies**

- Technology applications in Maritime, Renewables & Electricity, Health Care, Oil & Gas and Food & Water industries
  - sensors will drive automated data management
  - from passive data to automated decisions
  - automated decision tools by 2020
- Maritime: «policy driven»
- Health care: «trust» on sensor and mobile apps

Only 50% of the energy Trust the energy Trust the energy Trust industry: (Edelman 2013) industry: (Edelman 2013)

on any change management change challenge is the challenge is process, the challenge is communicating DNV GL) and communicating DNV GL)

## **Decision making**



# Why Self-Driving Cars Must Be Programmed to Kill

Self-driving cars are already cruising the streets. But before they can become widespread, carmakers must solve an impossible ethical dilemma of algorithmic morality.

October 22, 2015









https://www.technologyreview.com/s/542626/why-self-driving-cars-must-be-programmed-to-kill/ Digital Society



SC Magazine > News > IoT security forcing business model changes, panel says

Teri Robinson, Associate Editor

http://www.scmagazine.com/iot-security-forcing-business-model-changes-panel-says/article/448668/



October 22, 2015

# IoT security forcing business model changes, panel says

Share this article:













To secure the Internet of Things and to build trust with customers, the way that vendors approach manufacturing, distributing and supporting devices and solutions must change, a panel of security pros said Monday at the National Cyber Security Alliance's (NCSA's) Cybersecurity Summit held at Nasdag.

"Business models will have to change. We used to build them [products], ship them and forget about them until we had to service them," said John Ellis, founder and managing director of Ellis & Associates. "We've moved to a new world where we have to ship and remember."







## Volvo to 'accept full liability' for crashes with its driverless cars

But decide on rules so we can make the dang vehicles



13 Oct 2015 at 06:04, OUT-LAW.COM







Volvo will "accept full liability" for collisions involving its autonomous vehicles, the company has confirmed.

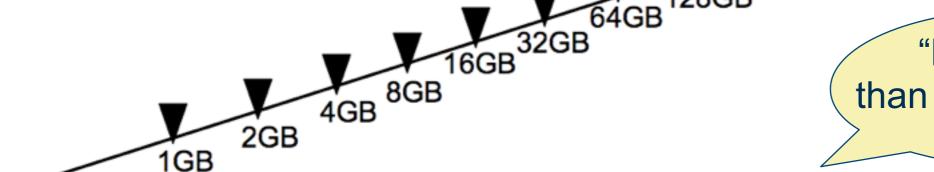


**Digital Society** Sep2016, Josef Noll

## «The horror of technology»







"Much faster than I ever thought!"

ITRS Roadmap: 10x every 5 years, secured until 2025

"Too complex for me to handle!"

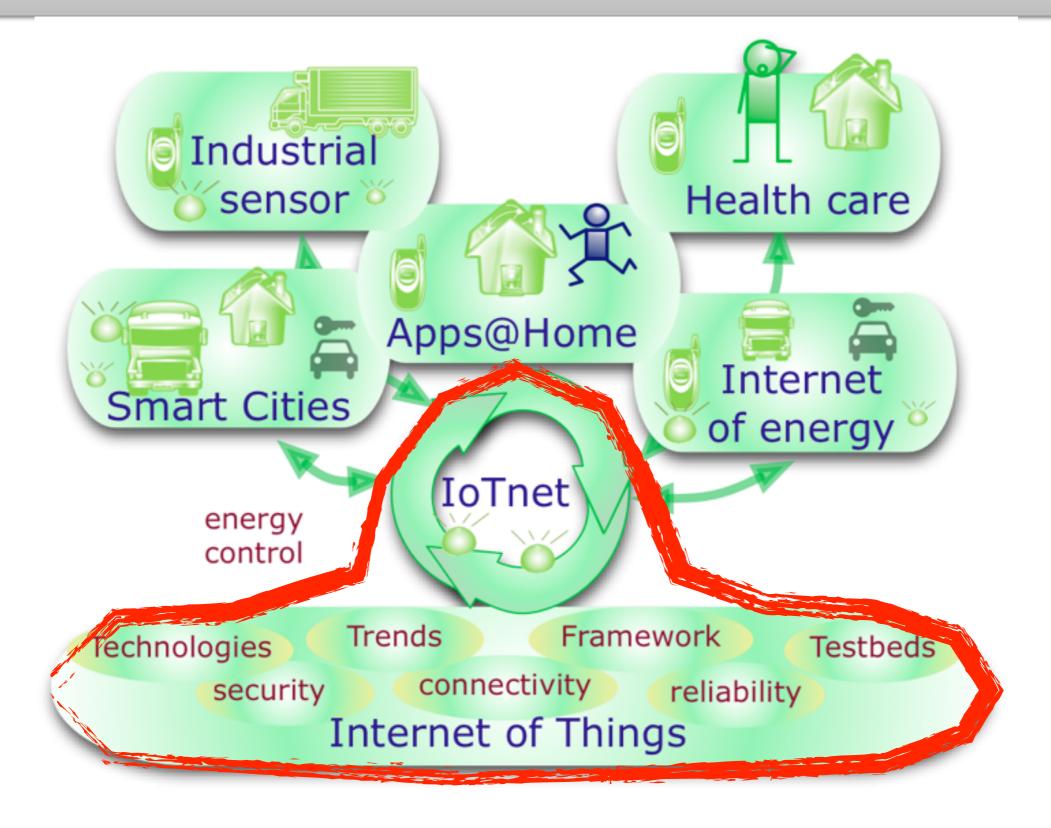
1995 2000 2005 2010 2015

- Do you remember: "There might be a need for 5 computers" (1943 Watson(?), 1951 Hartree)
- Mobile: NMT, GSM, GPRS, EDGE, UMTS, 3G, HSDPA, SMS, EMS, MMS,... DVB-H,...



# The loT technology and application domain







## Digitalisation of the Society





**DIGITALLY-SKILLED CITIZENS** 



Source: EU commission,

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=BK-UuUnQalM&feature=youtu.be



# Addressing the challenges of IoT connectivity



### **Device ownership**

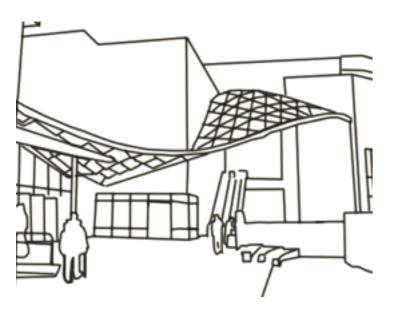
- who owns the device
- which data are going to whom
  - maintenance
  - usage

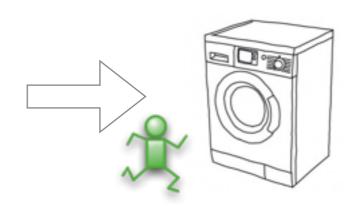
### **Easyness Setup**

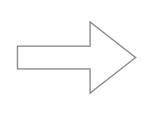
- 1. step ownership
- take control

### **Scalability**

- business model for SIM/device not scalable
- free wireless for loT data











**Digital Society** 

Sep2016, Josef Noll

## From IoT to Services for People



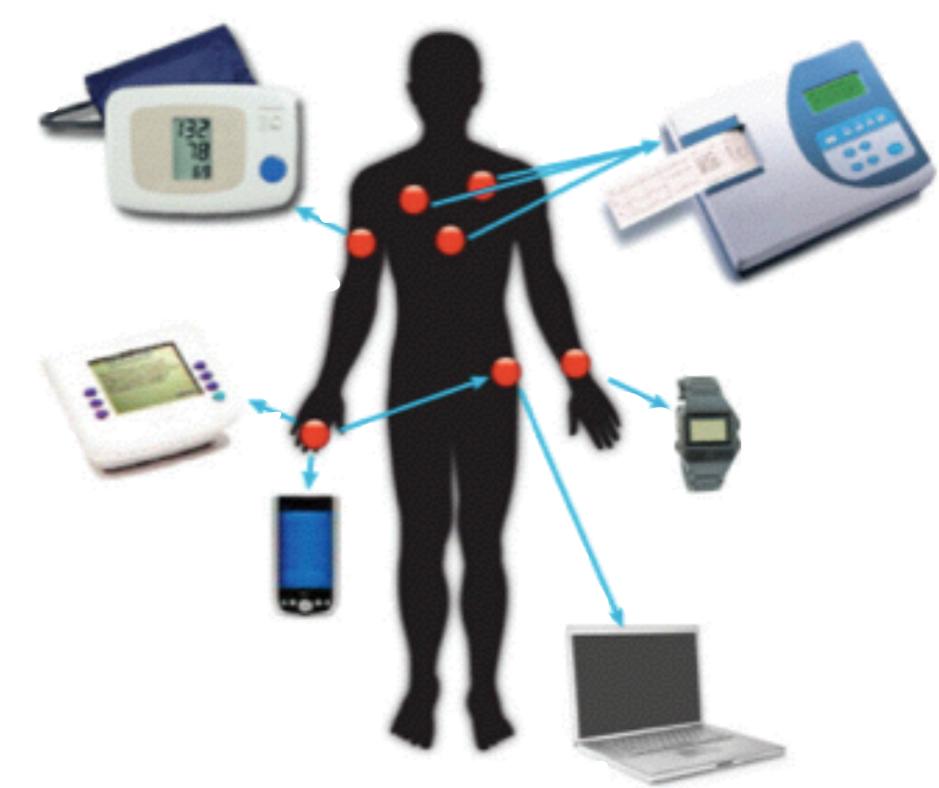
- "Things" become socially intelligent
  - yes, without doubts
  - requires new trust model
  - measurable security
- Growing Internet of Things (IoT) market
  - broad connectivity
  - essential openness of smart "everything"
  - security, privacy, dependability
- «What about me?»
  - The Internet of People, Things and Services (IoPTS)



# **Eksempel: Helse**



- Overvåke
  - puls
  - fall,
  - diabetes



## **Example: Health**

- innebygde sensorer
  - akselerometer, gyro, ...
  - new: temperatur, fuktighet, trykk
  - GPS
- Kommunikasjon til eksterne dingser
  - Bluetooth
  - Wifi
- Kommunikasjon med skyen
  - 3G, 4G, 5G...
  - Wifi









**Low Activity Zone** 









Aftenposten severe 12 octobr 2001

MPLUSS 19

### Mobile phone replaces purse, October 2004 og kontanter. Mobiltelefonen enstatter dem, og blir enda mer uunnværlig for det moderne mennesket.

## Mobiltelefonen erstatter lommeboken





#### Helten er en marokkansk kvinne

Mona Hovring har gjort seg fordelaktig bemerket i årets. bokhest med sin roman Noe som hjelper». Nå vil hun gjerne i gang med en ny.

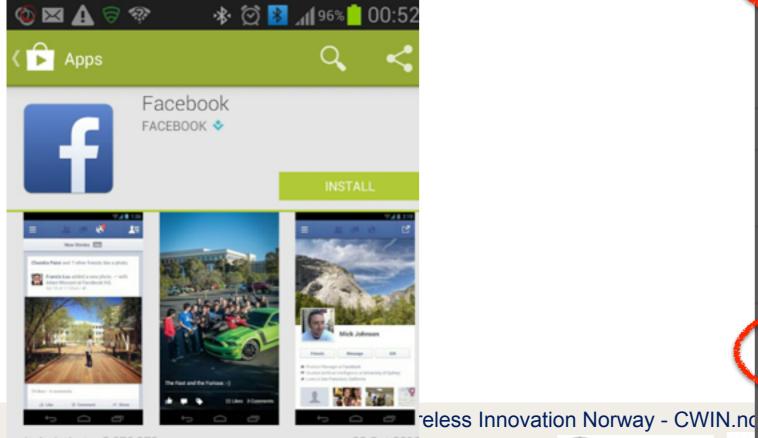
pole, uar merkarende met alle. Finnan det Uffeller der filmen er bedre

Aktuell viten group

# Mobile service usage

- Facebook example:
  - record audio
  - read phone status and identity
- For what?

Høgskolen i Telemark





### App permissions

Modify or delete the contents of your USB storage

### System tools

Draw over other apps, prevent phone from sleeping, reorder running apps, retrieve running apps, toggle sync on and off

#### Your location

Approximate (network-based) location, precise (GPS) location

#### Services that cost you money

Directly call phone numbers

#### Hardware controls

Record audio, take pictures and videos

#### Your accounts

Add or remove accounts, create accounts and set passwords

#### Your personal information

Modify your contacts, read call log, read your contacts, write call log

#### Network communication

Full network access

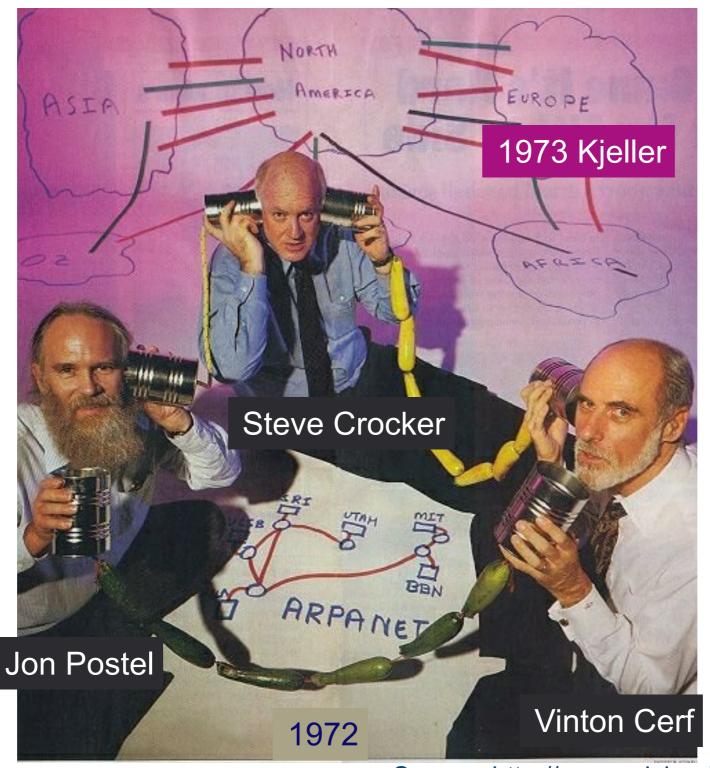
#### Phone calls

Read phone status and identity

**ACCEPT** 

# How come these guys didn't think of privacy?





Source: <a href="http://www.michaelkaul.de/History/history.html">http://www.michaelkaul.de/History/history.html</a>



## The Smart Grid in the close future

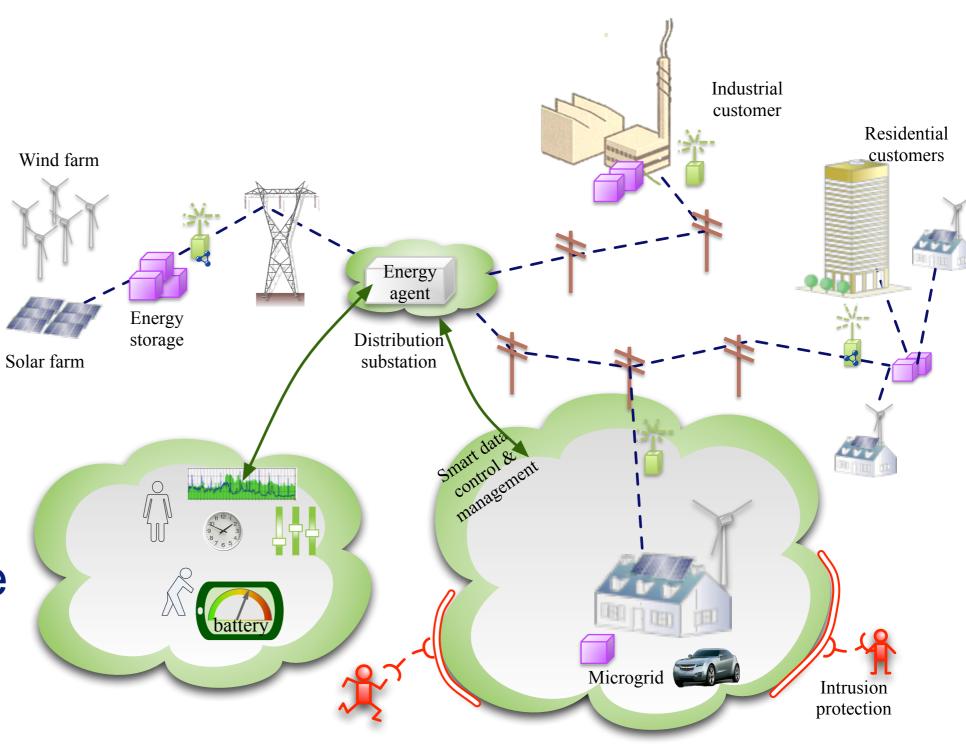


Smart grid with prosumers

various control mechanisms

attackscenarios

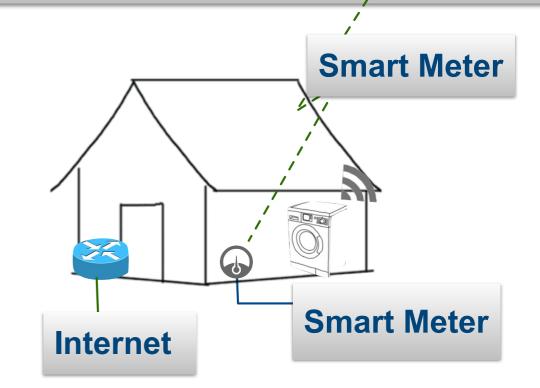
critical infrastructure

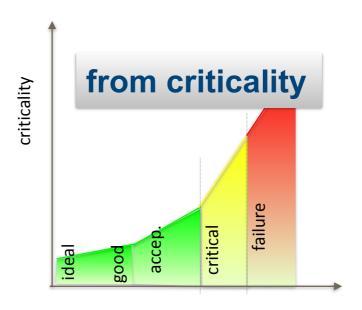


## **Upcoming Infrastructure**

A STORY OF NEXT STORY

- Smart Meter
  - read and control
  - logic?
- Smart Home
  - intelligent devices
  - on-demand regulation
- Challenges
  - Logic: Centralised <—->Fog
  - Smart Meter: Information —> Control
  - Smart Grid Information <—</li>Internet Info





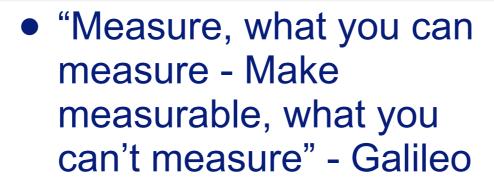
to measurable: security, privacy and dependability

SPD level	SPD vs $SPD_{Goal}$
(67,61,47)	(•,•,•)
(67,61,47)	(•,•,•)
(31,33,63)	(•,•,•)



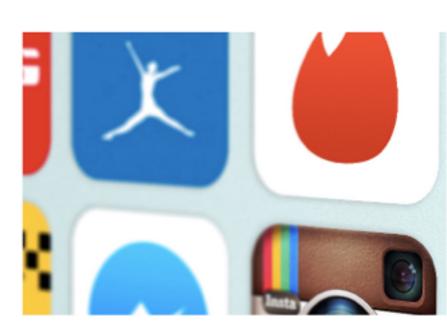
# Towards Measurable Privacy - Privacy Labelling





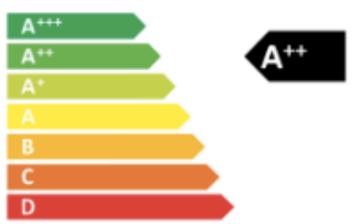


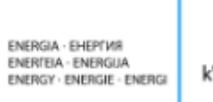
- based on lawyer terminology
- 250.000 words on app terms and conditions
- Privacy tomorrow
  - A++: sharing with no others
  - A: ...
  - C: sharing with ....
- The Privacy label for apps and devices



Appfail Report – Threats to Consumers in Mobile Apps

The Norwegian Consumer Council analysed the terms of 20 mobile apps. The purpose is to oncover potential threats to consumer protection hidden in the end-user terms and privacy policies of apps.











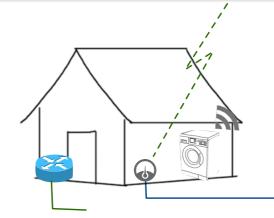




## Conclusions



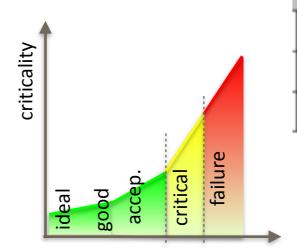
Things (IoT) are driving the digital societies



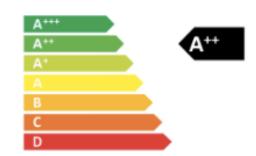
- Automated services/Industrie4.0
  - skilled people
  - privacy/security

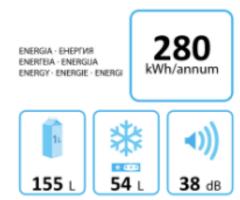


- mobile phone as connector
- health data,Context
- my mobile as security element



SPD level	$\mathbf{SPD} \ \mathbf{vs} \ \mathbf{SPD}_{Goal}$
(67,61,47)	( <b>(,,,,)</b> )
(67,61,47)	(•,•,•)
(31,33,63)	(•,•,•)







## My special thanks to



- JU Artemis and the Research Councils of the participating countries (IT, HE, PT, SL, NO, ES)
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- and all those I have forgotten to mention

